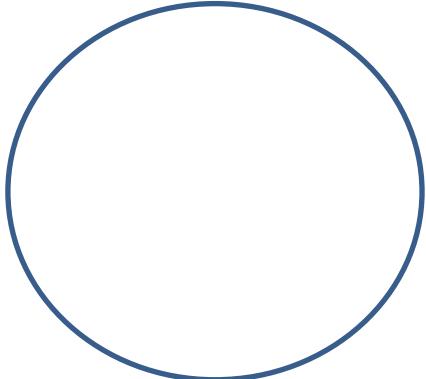


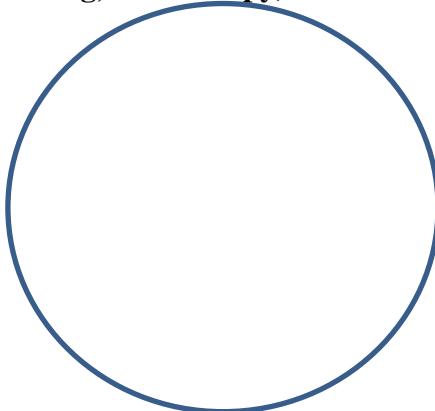
practical 2.: STAPHYLOCOCCUS

1. Prepare a heat fixed smear of the culture of *S.aureus*. (Gram staining, microscopy).



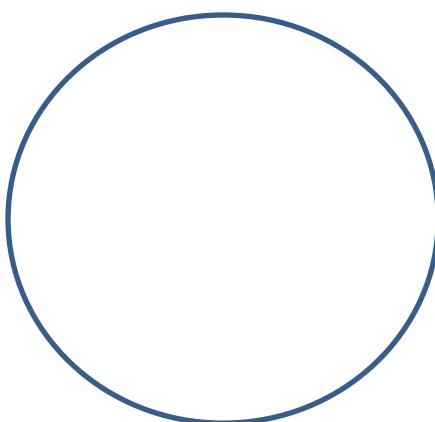
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2. Prepare a heat fixed smear of the culture of *S.aureus*. and *S.epidermidis* (mixed smear), (Gram staining, microscopy).



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3. Stain fixed smear prepared from the clinical sample (pus, Gram staining, microscopy).



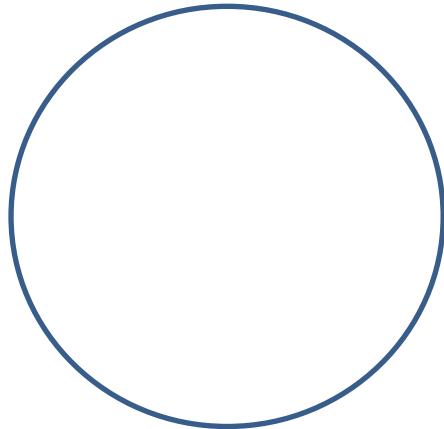
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4. In vitro cultivation of staphylococci - *S.aureus* a *S.epidermidis* (blood agar)

colony	size	color	morphology	haemolysis
<i>S. aureus</i>				
<i>S. epidermidis</i>				

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5. Biochemical properties of *S.aureus* a *S.epidermidis* (MANNITOL SALT agar).



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6. Catalase reaction.

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7. Slide coagulase test.

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8. Tube coagulase test.

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9. Biochemical identification of staphylococci – STAPHYTEST 16 (principle, demonstration)

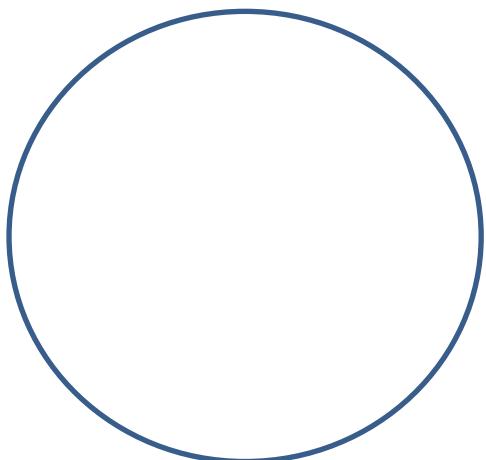
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10. Staphylococci - ATB susceptibility.

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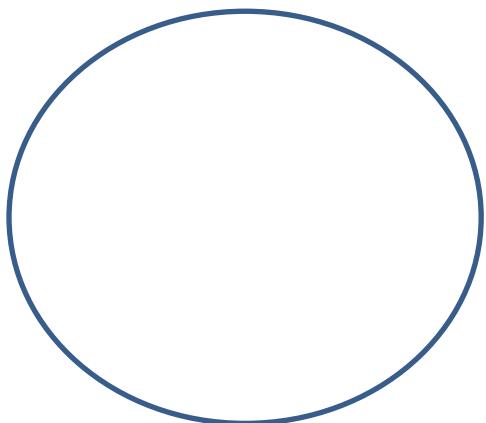
Practical 3. : STREPTOCOCCI

1. Prepare a heat fixed smear of the broth culture of *S.pyogenes* (Gram staining, microscopy).



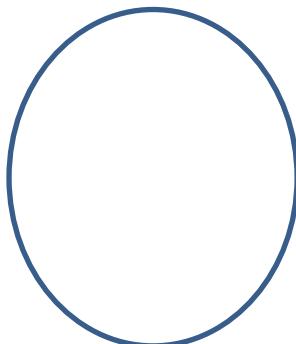
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1. Prepare a heat fixed smear of the culture of *S. pneumoniae* (Gram staining, microscopy).

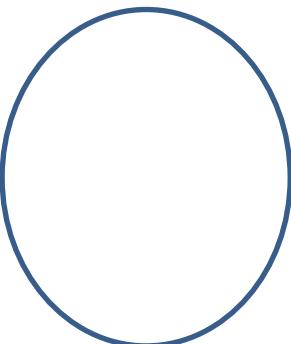


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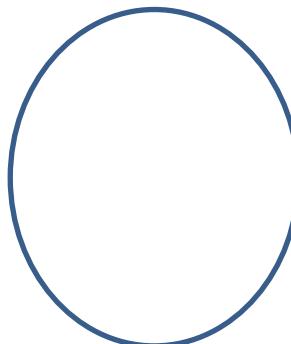
2. Streptococcus – in vitro cultivation (blood agar).



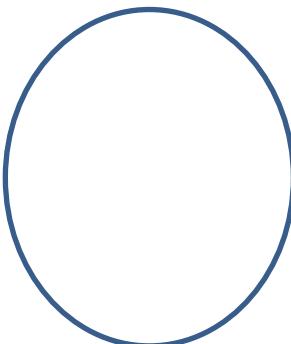
S. pyogenes



S. agalactiae



S. salivarius

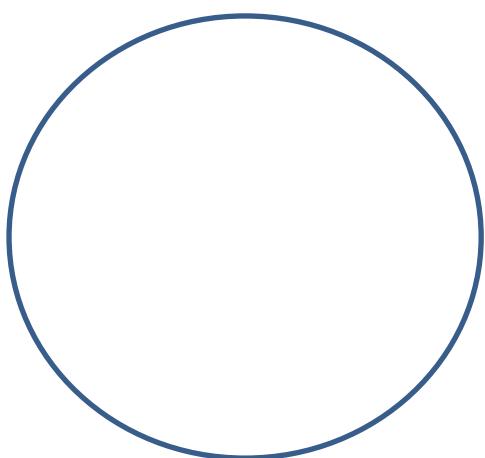


S. pneumoniae

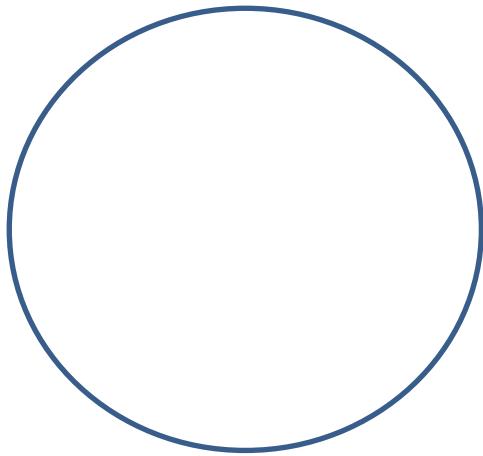
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colony	size	color	morphology	haemolysis
<i>S. pyogenes</i>				
<i>S. agalactiae</i>				
<i>S. salivarius</i>				
<i>S. pneumoniae</i>				

3. Bacitracin test (*S. pyogenes*, *S. agalactiae*).

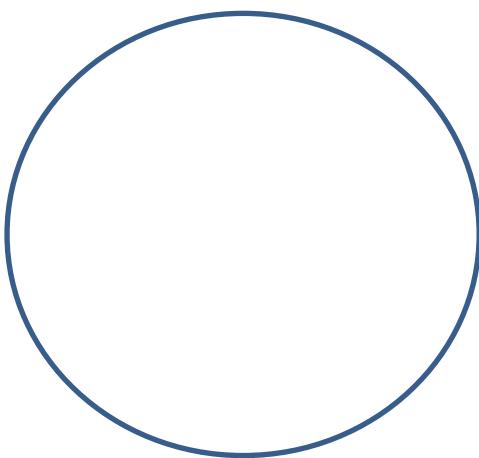


S. pyogenes

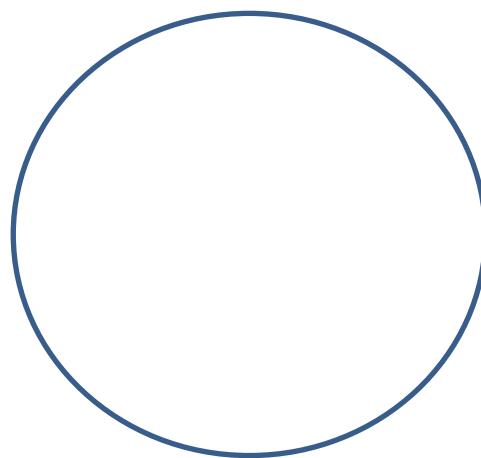


S. agalactiae

4. CAMP test (*S. pyogenes*, *S. agalactiae*).



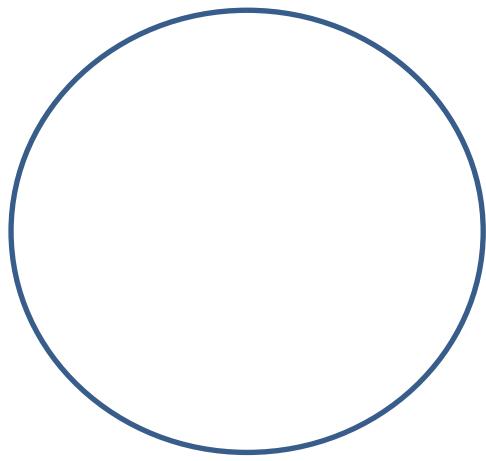
S. pyogenes



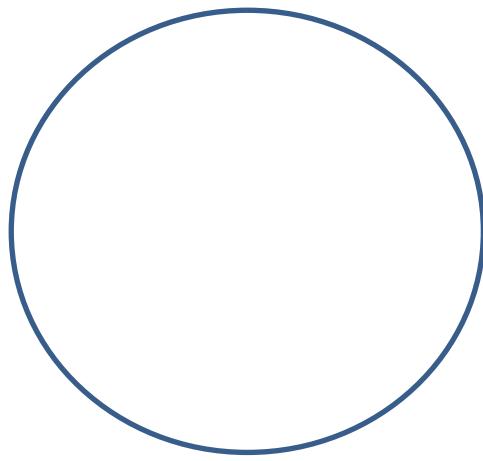
S. agalactiae

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6. Optochin test (*S. salivarius*, *S. pneumoniae*).



S. salivarius



S. pneumoniae

7. Bile solubility test (*S. pneumoniae*).

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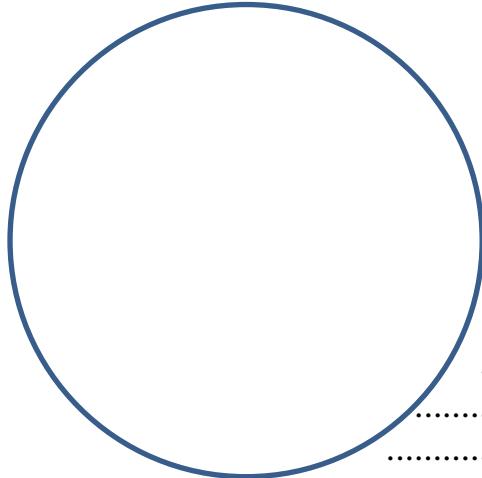
7. Antistreptolysin O (principle, results interpretation).

8. C-reactive protein (CRP).

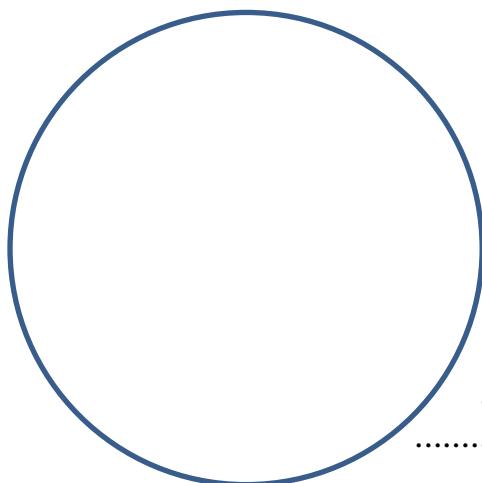
9. Streptococci – ATB susceptibility.

Practical 4.: NEISSERIA, HAEMOPHILLUS

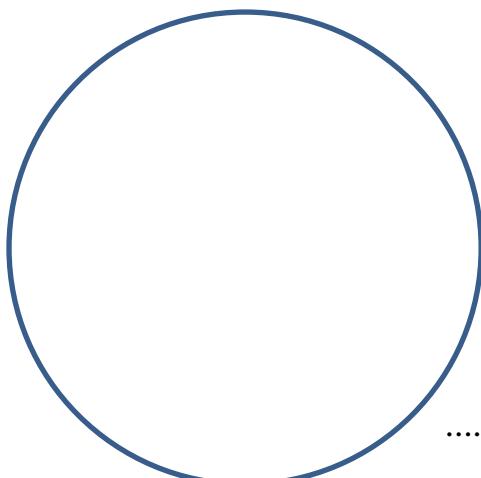
1. Stain fixed smear prepared from the clinical sample (pus, Gram staining). (*N. gonorrhoeae*).



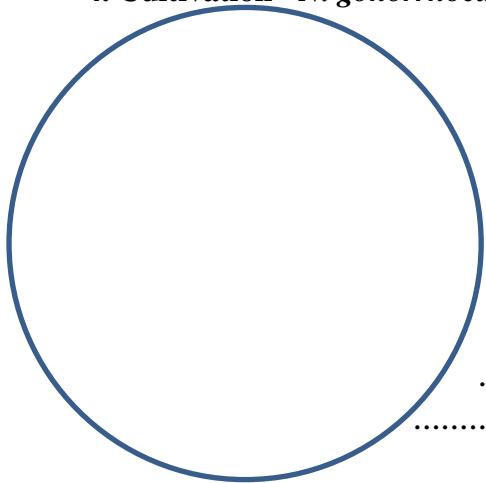
- ## **2. Prepare a heat fixed smear of the culture of *H. influenzae* (Gram staining).**



- ### **3. Microscopy – fixed smear - clinical sample (cerebrospinal fluid, *N. meningitidis*).**

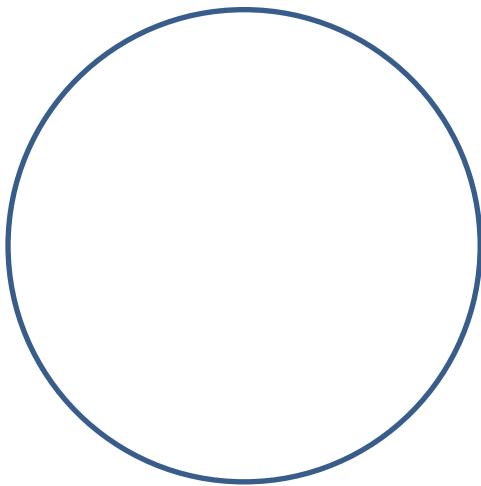


4. Cultivation - *N. gonorrhoeae* - Chocolate agar (CHOC).

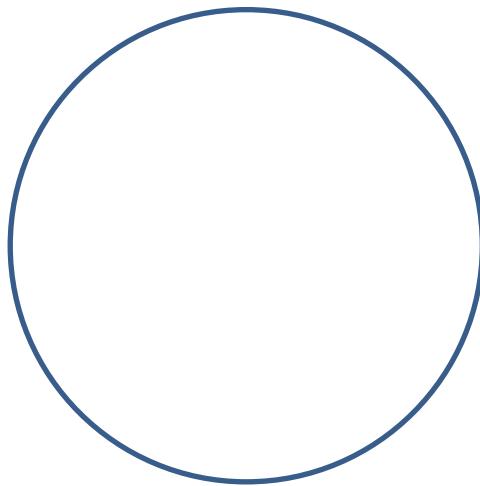


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5. Cultivation- *H. influenzae* – blood agar, Chocolate agar (CHOC).



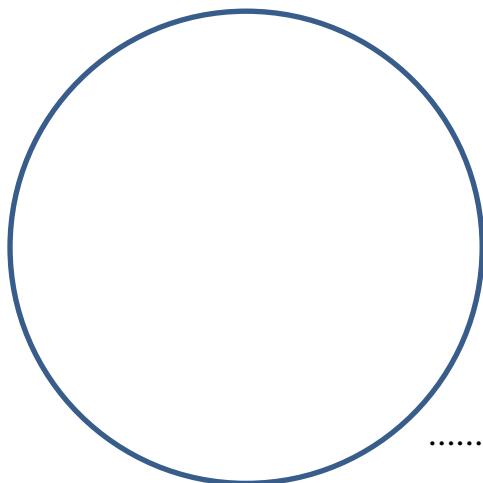
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CHOC

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6. Cultivation – swab of tonsils, blood agar.



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7. Catalase test - *N. gonorrhoeae*.

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8. Oxidase test

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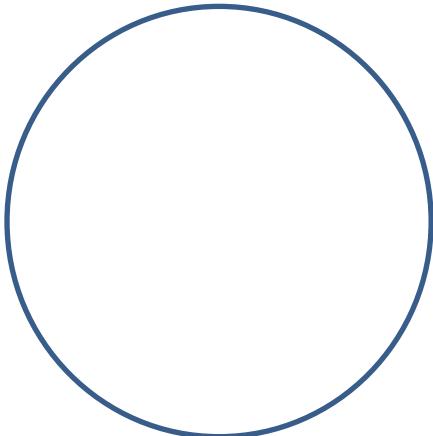
9. Growth factors - *H. influenzae*, *H. parainfluenzae*.

10. ATB susceptibility - *H. influenzae* and *N. gonorrhoeae*.

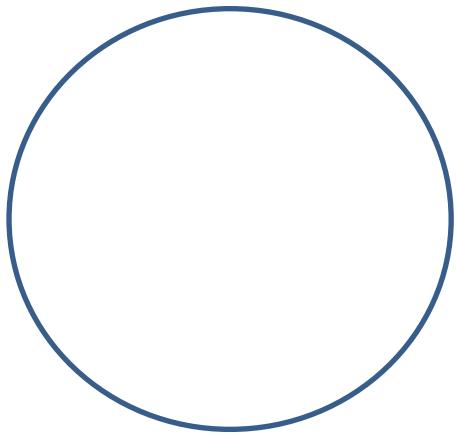
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Practical 5.: ENTEROBAKTERIACEAE

- ### **1. Prepare a heat fixed smear of the culture of *E. coli* (Gram staining).**



- 2. Prepare a heat fixed smear of the culture of *Salmonella* sp. (Gram staining).**



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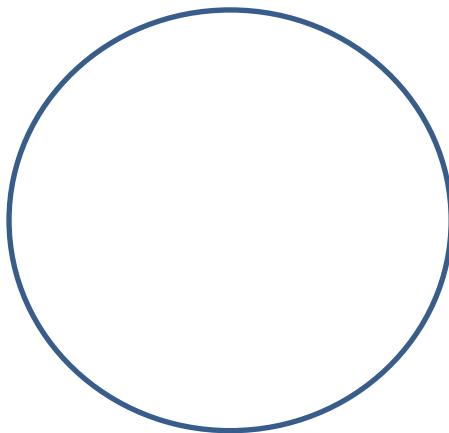
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- ### **3. Prepare a heat fixed smear of the culture of *K. pneumoniae* (Burri ink staining).**



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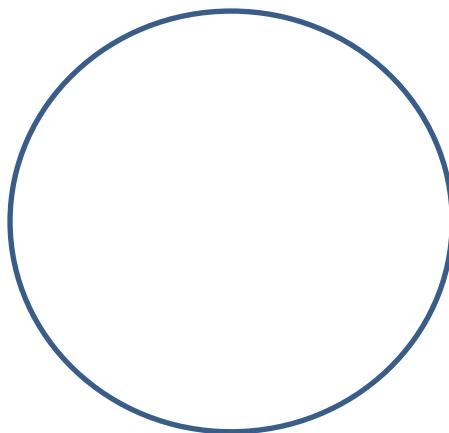
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4. Cultivation - *E. coli*, *K. pneumoniae*, *Salmonella* sp., *Shigella* sp. dan *P. vulgaris* – blood agar, Endo agar (EA), Deoxycholatecitrate agar (DCA).

Blood agar	<i>E.coli</i>	<i>K. pneumoniae</i>	<i>Shigella sp.</i>	<i>Salmonella sp.</i>	<i>P. vulgaris</i>	<i>P. mirabilis</i>
colony						
Endo agar	<i>E.coli</i>	<i>K. pneumoniae</i>	<i>Shigella sp.</i>	<i>Salmonella sp.</i>	<i>P. vulgaris</i>	<i>P. mirabilis</i>
Lactose ferm.						
color						
DC agar	<i>E.coli</i>	<i>K. pneumoniae</i>	<i>Shigella sp.</i>	<i>Salmonella sp.</i>	<i>P. vulgaris</i>	<i>P. mirabilis</i>
Lactose ferm.						
H ₂ S						

5. Rauss phenomenon.



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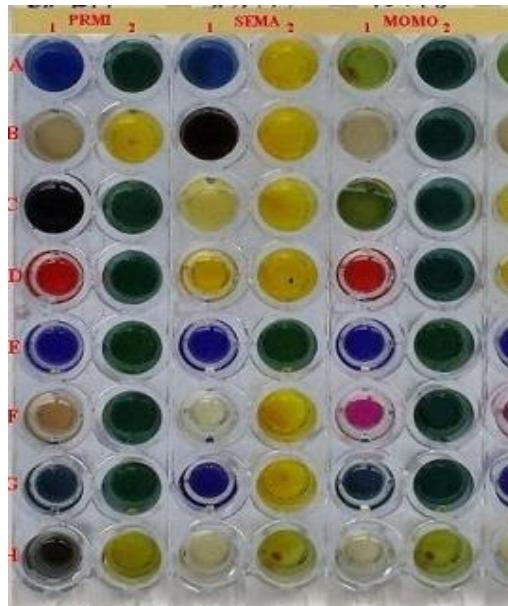
6. Biochemical properties - *E. coli*, *K. pneumoniae*, *Salmonella sp.*, *Shigella sp.*, *P. mirabilis*, and *P. vulgaris* (Triple Sugar Iron Agar - TSI).

	<i>E.coli</i>	<i>K. pneumoniae</i>	<i>Shigella sp.</i>	<i>Salmonella sp.</i>	<i>P. vulgaris</i>	<i>P. mirabilis</i>
dextrose, lactose, and sucrose fermentation						
gas						
hydrogen sulfide production						

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7. Enterobacteriaceae – Biochemical activity testing (enterotest).

Sloupec Column	Zkratka Code	Reakce Reaction		Poznámka Note
		Positivní Positive	Negativní Negative	
Rámeček 1 - Rov 1				
H	H ₂ S	● ●	○	Parafin, olej, 2 kapky Paraffin oil, 2 drops
G	LYS	● ●	● ●	- -
F	IND	● ●	●	- - - Činidlo pro: +Reagent for: IND
E	ORN	● ●	● ●	- -
D	URE	● ●	● ●	- -
C	PHE	●	●	+ Činidlo pro: +Reagent for: PHE
B	ESL	● ●	● ○	
A	SCI	● ●	● ●	
Rámeček 2 - Rov 2				
H	MAL	● ●	● ●	
G	INO	●	●	
F	ADO	●	●	
E	CEL	●	●	
D	SUC	●	●	
C	SOR	●	✓ ●	
B	TRE	●	●	
A	MAN	●	●	
OXITest	OXI	●	○	
ONPTest	ONP	● ●	○ ○	



MIKRO-LA-TEST®		Datum/Datum/Date/Дата	Zpráv./Sprac./Ref./Извл. провер.	PLIVA - Lachema a.s. Karásek 1 621 33 Brno CZECH REPUBLIC														
ENTEROTest 16		Poznámky/Notes/Отметки																
Kmen č./Кмен č./Strain No./Но. анализа																		
Průzkok Strip Полоска	ENTEROTest 16																	
	Rámeček/Rádok/Strip/Cvrček 1								Rámeček/Rádok/Strip/Cvrček 2									
OXI	ONP	H ₂ S	LYS	IND	ORN	URE	C	B	A	MAL	INO	ADO	CEL	D	SUC	C	B	A
1	2	2	4	1	2	4	1	2	4	1	2	4	1	2	4	1	2	4
+	-	+	-	+	-	-	+	+	-	+	+	+	-	+	-	+	+	+
		5		2		6		6		6		6		6		6		3
Profil/Profile/Профиль										Identifikace/Identifikácia/Identification/Идентификация SERRATIA MARCESCENS								
Dodatek k testu/Additional tests/Дополнительные тесты										3/01								

8. Serotyping of *E. coli* (polyvalent and monovalent sera, principle).

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9. Widal reaction.

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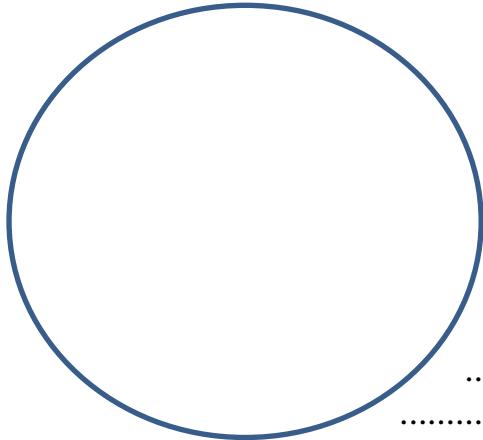
10. ATB susceptibility testing – *E. coli*, *K. pneumoniae*, *Salmonella* sp., *Shigella* sp., *P. mirabilis*, and *P. vulgaris*

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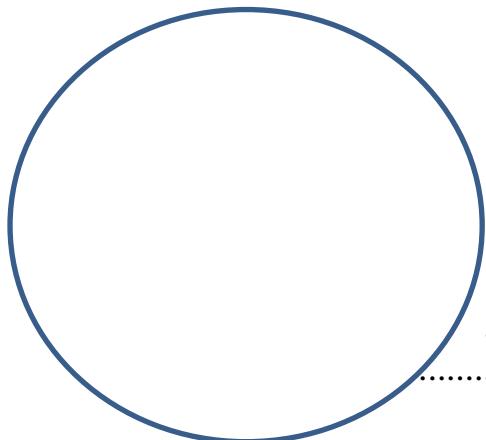
Practical 6.: A. Grampositive rods.

B. *Pseudomonas aeruginosa*

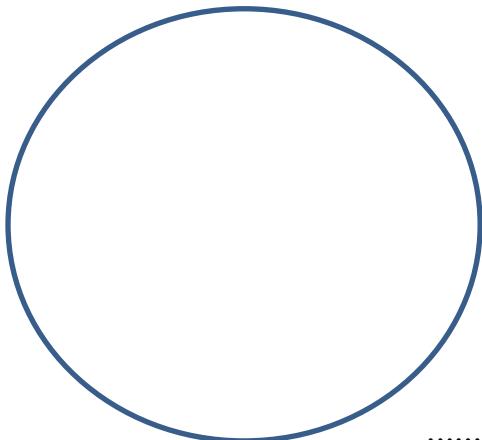
- 1. Prepare a heat fixed smear of the culture of *Pseudomonas aeruginosa* (Gram staining).**



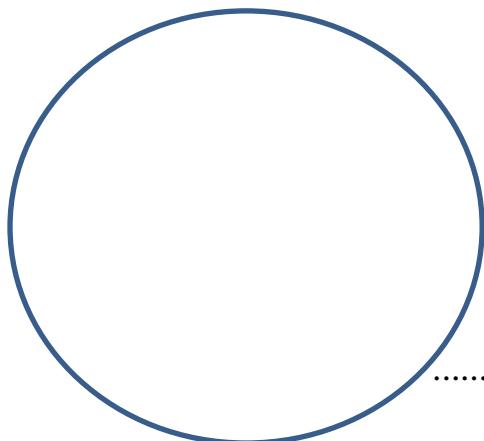
- ## **2. Stain fixed smear of the culture of *B. anthracis* (Gram staining).**



- ### **3. Prepare a heat fixed smear of the culture of *B.cereus* (Gram staining).**

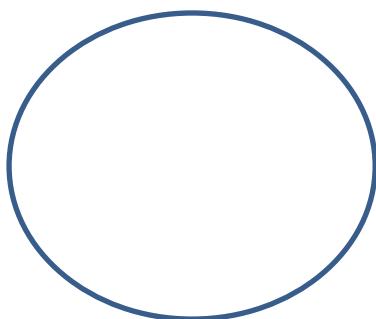


4. Stain fixed smear of the culture of *B. anthracis* (Wirtz-Conklin staining procedure).

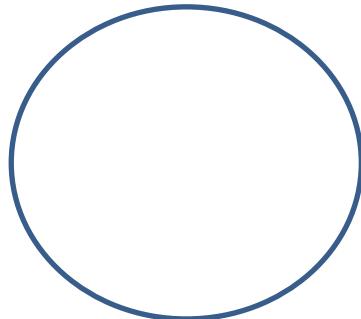


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5. Cultivation - *Pseudomonas aeruginosa* (blood agar, DC agar).



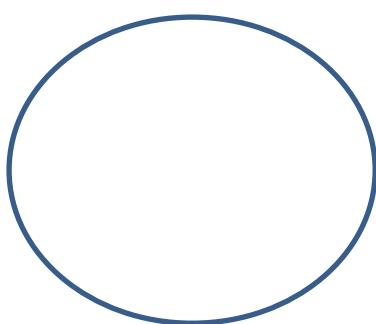
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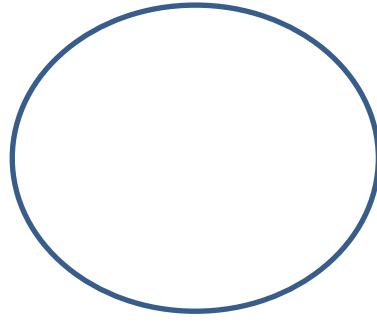
DC

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6. Cultivation - *B. anthracis*, *B.cereus* (blood agar).



B. anthracis



B.cereus

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7. Biochemical activity testing - *Pseudomonas aeruginosa* and nonfermentative G-negative rods (TSI agar, oxidase test).

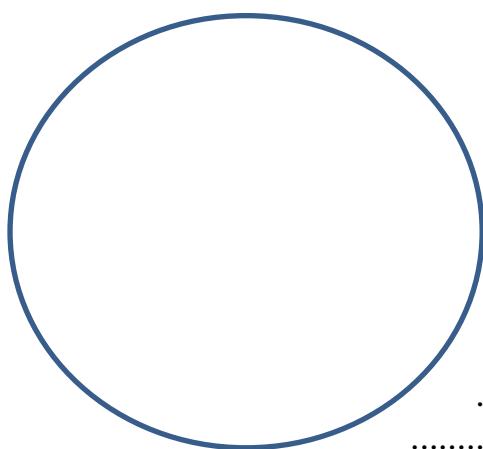
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9. ATB susceptibility - *Pseudomonas aeruginosa*, *B. anthracis* .

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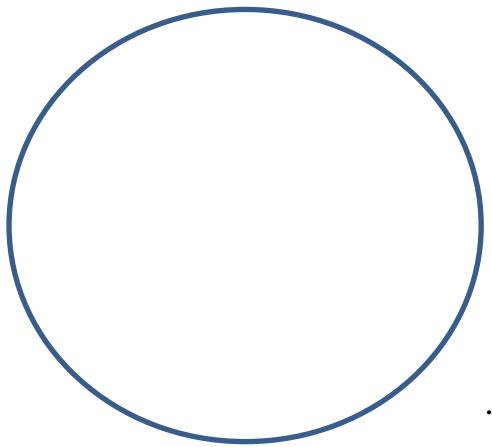
Practical 7.: CORYNEBACTERIUM, BORDETELLA

1. Stain fixed smear of the culture of *C. diphtheriae* (Gram staining).



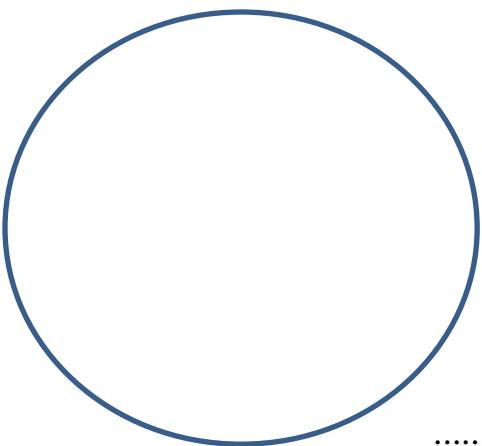
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2. Prepare a heat fixed smear of the culture of *C. pseudodiphtheriticum* (Gram staining).



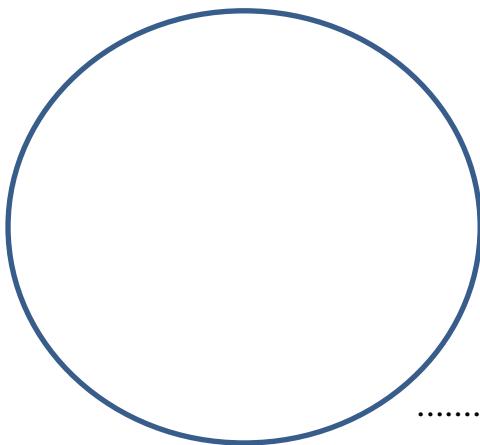
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3. Stain fixed smear of the culture of *C. diphtheriae* (Albert staining).



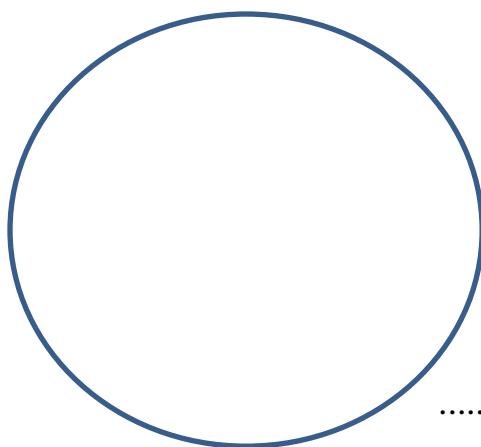
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4. Stain fixed smear of the culture of *B. pertussis* (Gram staining).



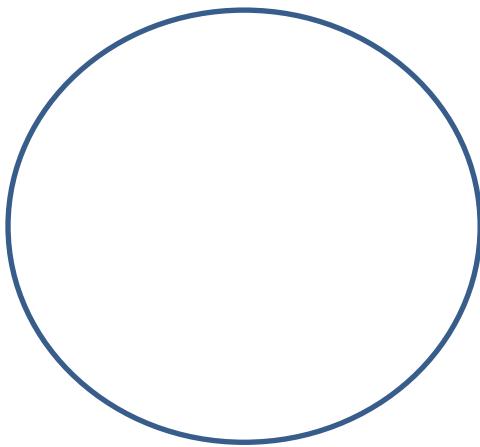
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5. Cultivation - *C. diphtheriae* and *C. pseudodiphtheriticum* (blood agar, Tellurite agar).



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6. Cultivation - *B. pertussis* (Bordet - Gengou agar).



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7. Toxigenicity of *C. diphtheriae* (in vitro- immunodiffusion, in vivo).

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8. ATB susceptibility - *B. pertussis*, *C. diphtheriae* a *C. pseudodiphtheriae*.

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Practical 8.: ANAEROBIC BACTERIA, SPIROCHETES.

1. Cultivation media for anaerobic bacteria.

2. Anaerobes - specimen collection and transport of biologic material.

3. Anaerobic culture methods:

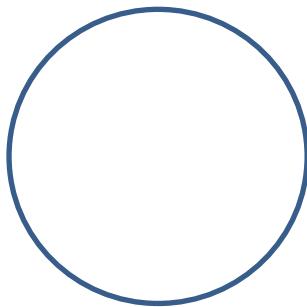
a. Biological (*Serratia marcescens*):

b. Physical:

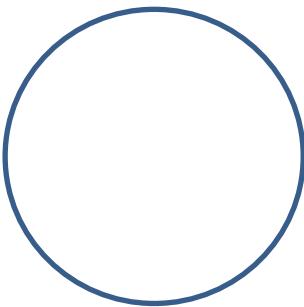
c. Chemical:

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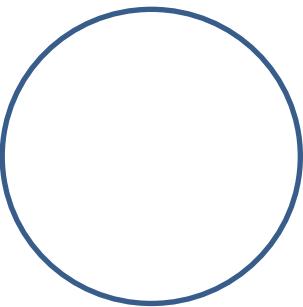
4. Anaerobic bacteria : microscopy (Gram staining).



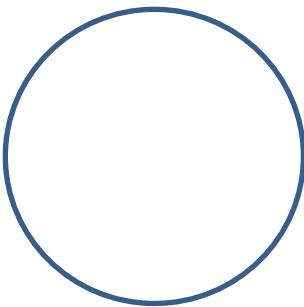
Propionibacterium acnes



Clostridium difficile



Clostridium perfringens

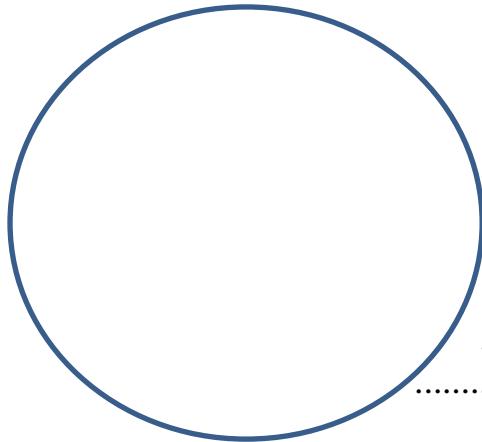


Peptostreptococcus sp.

5. Laboratory diagnosis of syphilis (nontreponemal and treponemal tests).

Practical 9.: MYCOBACTERIUM

1. Stain fixed smear of the culture of *M. tuberculosis* (Ziehl-Neelsen staining).

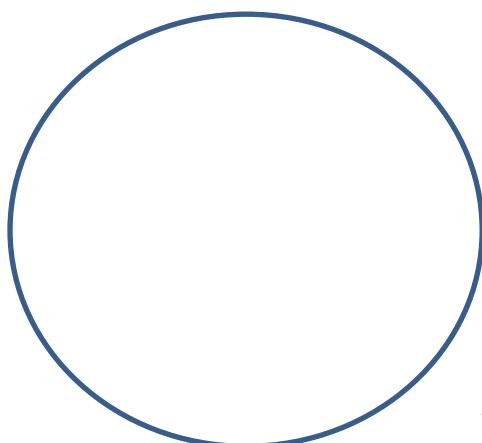


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2. *M. tuberculosis* in vitro cultivation (liquid an solid cultivation media).

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3. *M. tuberculosis* (fluorescent microscopy).



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Practical 10.: VIROLOGY

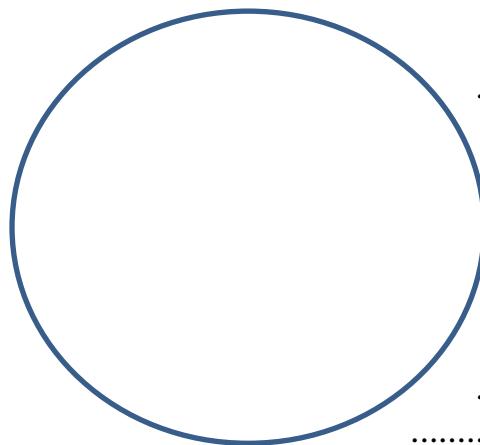
1. Laboratory diagnosis of viral diseases – direct methods (electron microscopy, virus isolation).

2. Laboratory diagnosis of viral diseases – indirect methods (serologic diagnostic methods).

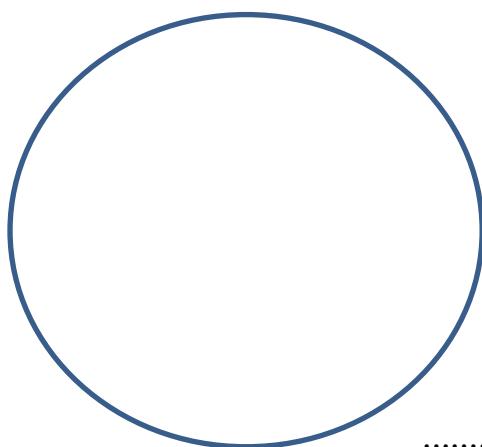
Practical 11.: PARASITOLOGY

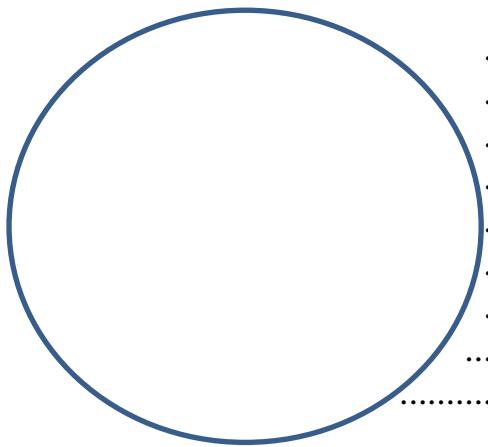
1. Specimen collection, transport of biological materials.

2. *Enterobius vermicularis* (Pinworm) – microscopy (eggs).



3. Microscopy (biologic material – stool).





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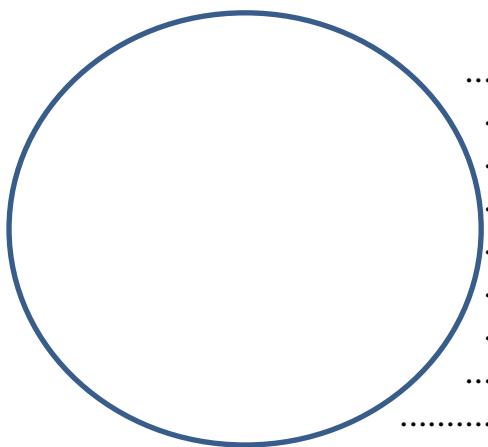
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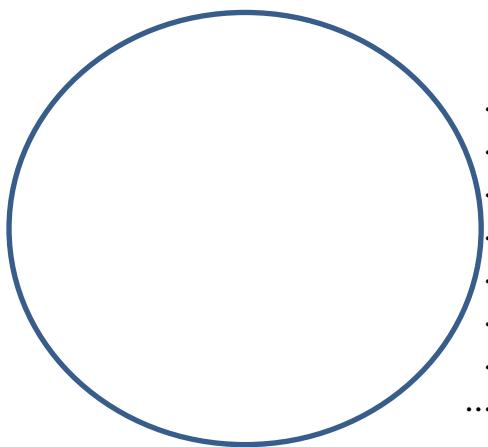
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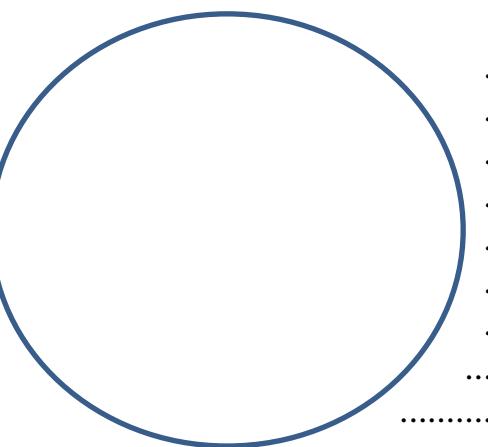
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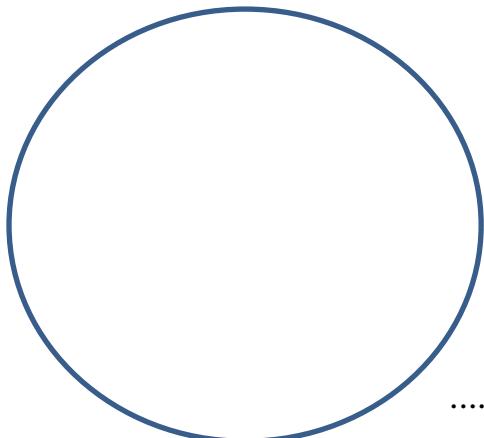
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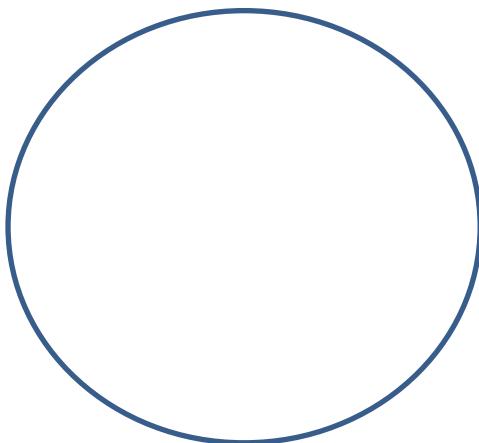
Practical 12.: FUNGI

1. Prepare a heat fixed smear of the culture of *C. albicans* (Gram staining).

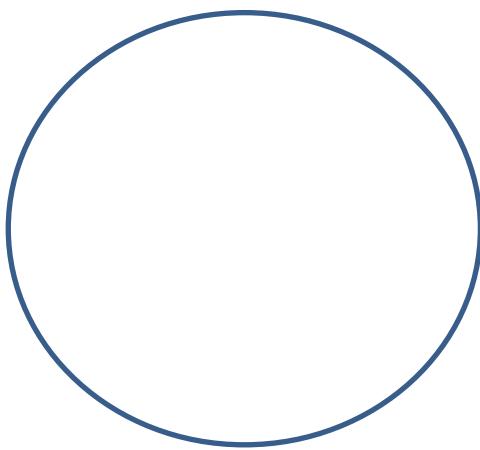


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2. Culture – yeasts and molds (*Candida* sp., *Aspergillus*, Sabouraud agar).



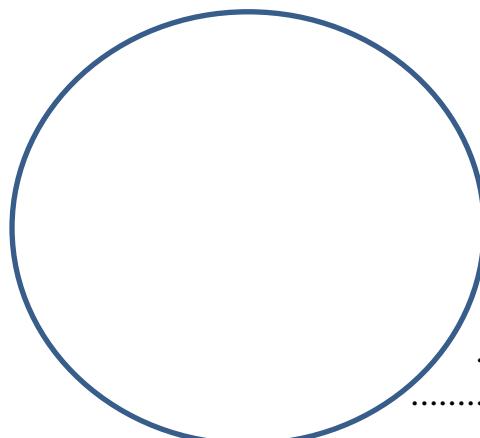
Candida



Aspergillus

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3. Culture and microscopy - *C. albicans* on rice agar.



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<http://old.lf3.cuni.cz/mikrobiologie/bak/uceb/obsah/ident/ident.htm>