

Ochorenia tráviacieho traktu

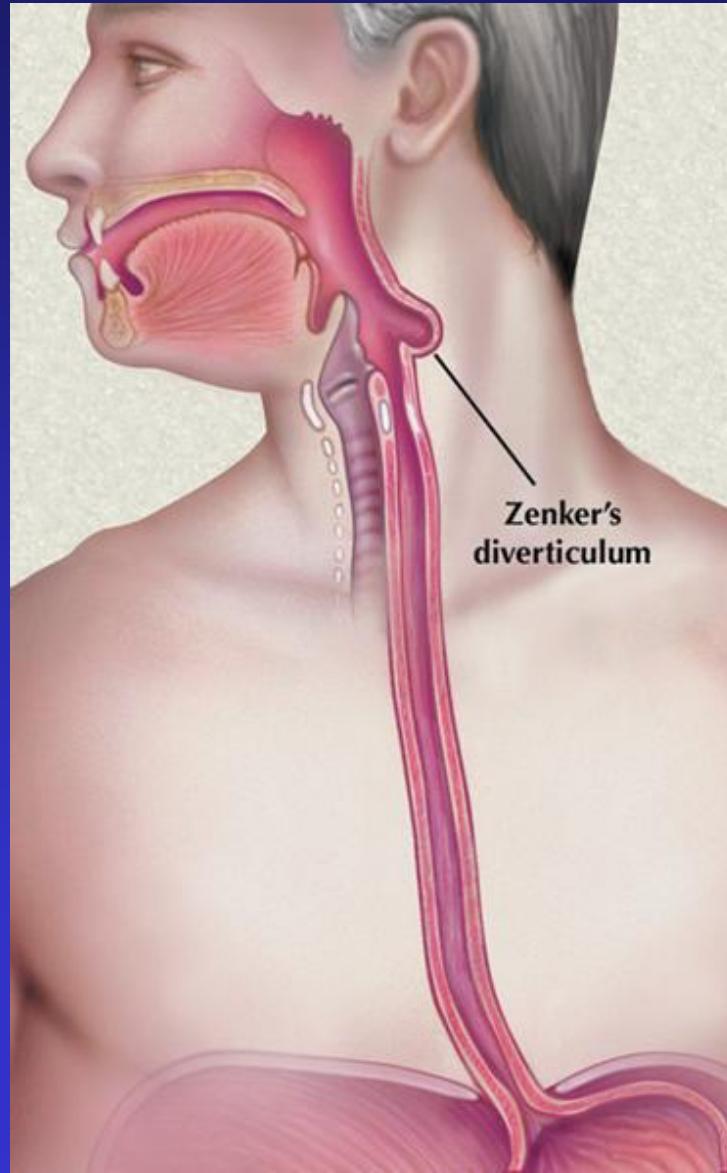
Michal Demeter

Interná klinika GE JLF UK a MFN

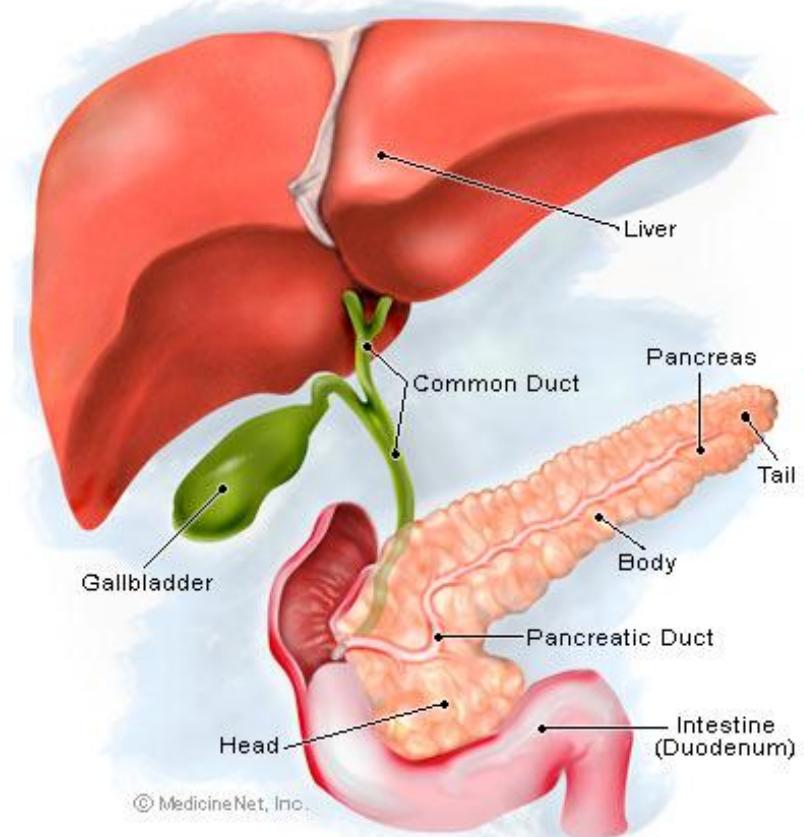
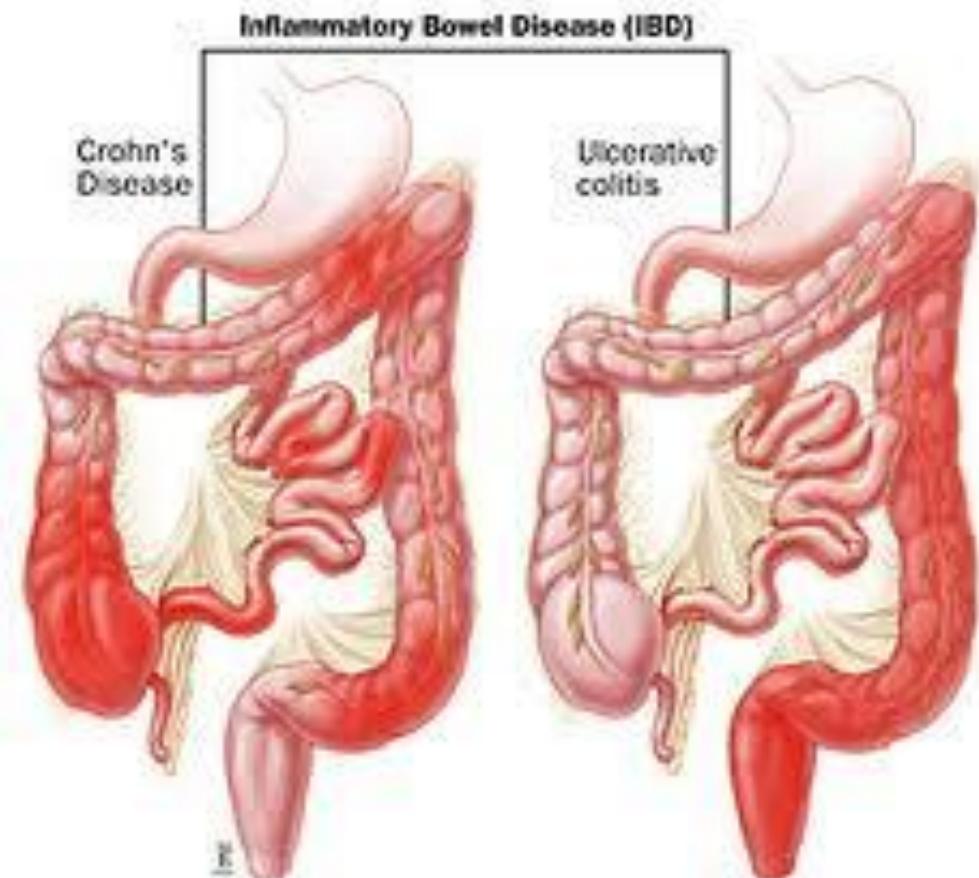
Martin

Ochorenia tráviaceho traktu

- Vrodené
- Získané
- Benígne
- Malígne
- Funkčné
- Organické



Ochorenia tráviaceho traktu



Ochorenia tráviaceho traktu

- Chudnutie, apetít, horúčka
- Bolest', dyskomfort
- Záha, regurgitácia, t'ažké prehltanie
- Hnačka
- Zápcha
- Stolica a iné exkrementy
- Vracanie

Ochorenia tráviaceho traktu

- Vek nad 50 rokov
- Chudnutie
- Krvácanie a anémia
- = alarmujúce symptómy

Ochorenia tráviaceho traktu

- Osobná anamnéza : DM , operácie
- Rodinná anamnéza: malignity, ochorenia pečene
- Lieková anamnéza: NAR,ANP.....
- Gynekologická anamnéze
- Epidemiologická anamnéza
- Pracovná anamnéza
- Alergická anamnéza- transfúzie
- Alkohol/fajčenie/drogy

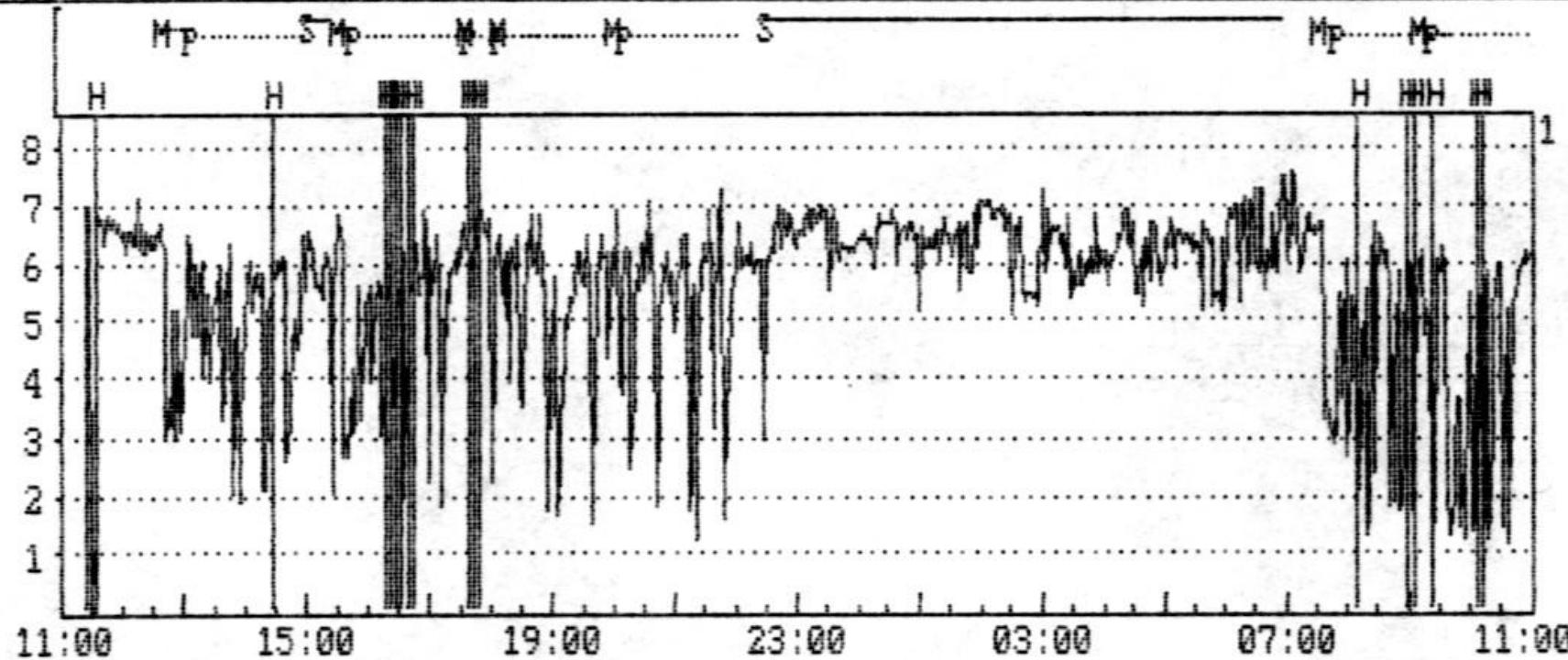
Pažerák

- Zápal: GERD
- RF: obezita, prejedanie sa
- Obtiaže
 - Pažerákové: záha, regurgitácia, NCCP
 - Mimopažerákové: kašeľ
- Diagnóza:
 - pH metria, endoskopia, histológia, impedancia

Channel 1 = pH (pH)

Supine = S — Meal = M ----- PostP = P

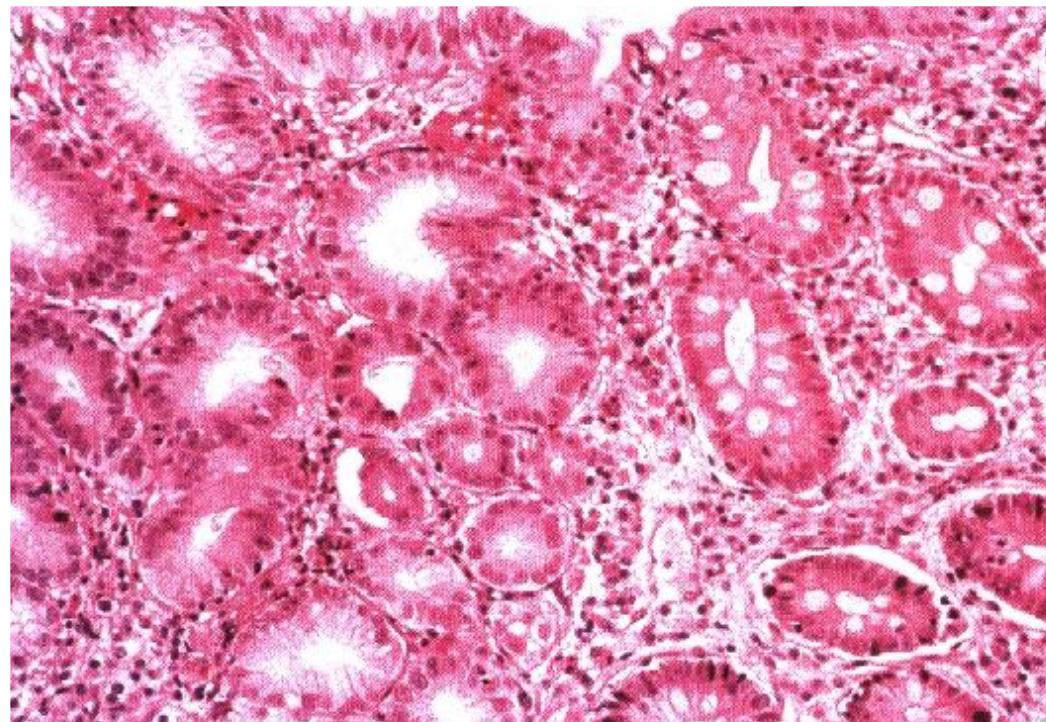
HrtBrn = H ChPain = C

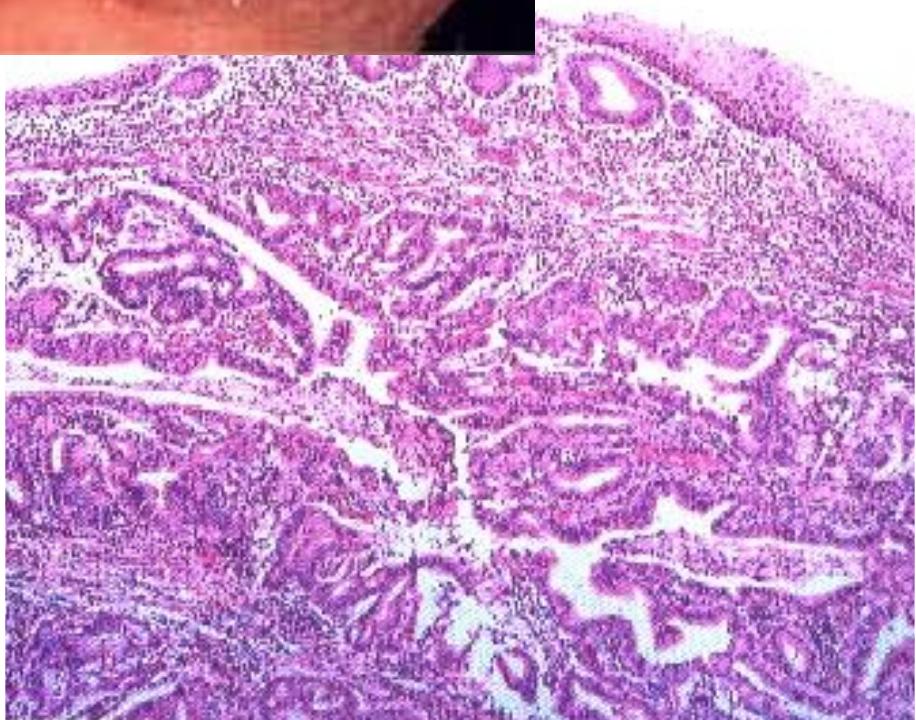
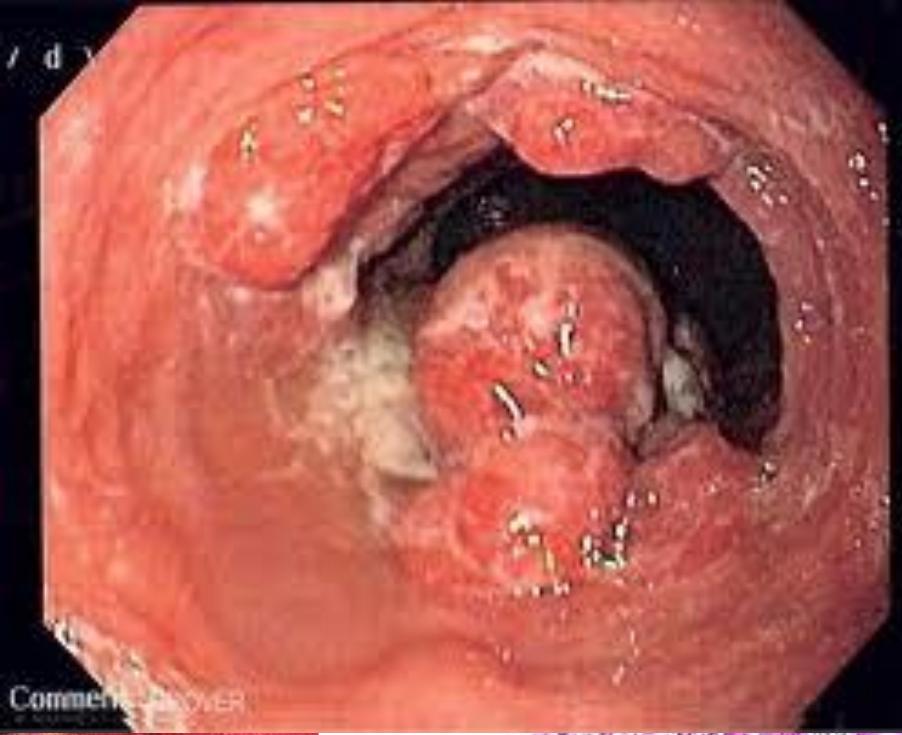




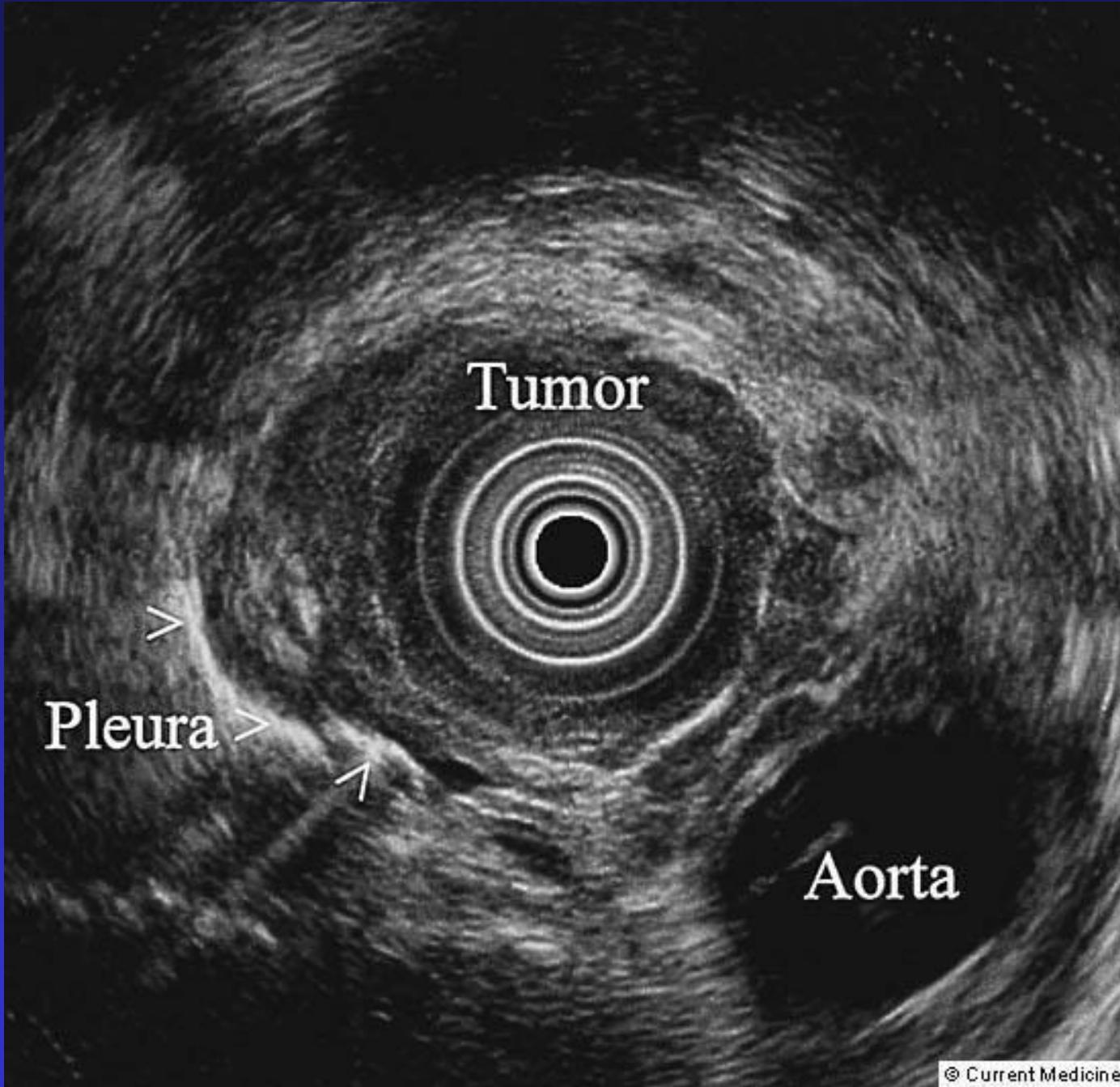
Pažerák

- Nádory
- RF: fajčenie, alkohol,
- Obtiaže:
 - Odynophagia, dysphagia, chudnutie, meeléna, hematéméza
- Vyšetrenie:
 - Kachexia,
- Diagnóza
 - Endoskopie, eUS, CT scan, CEA, CA 19-9





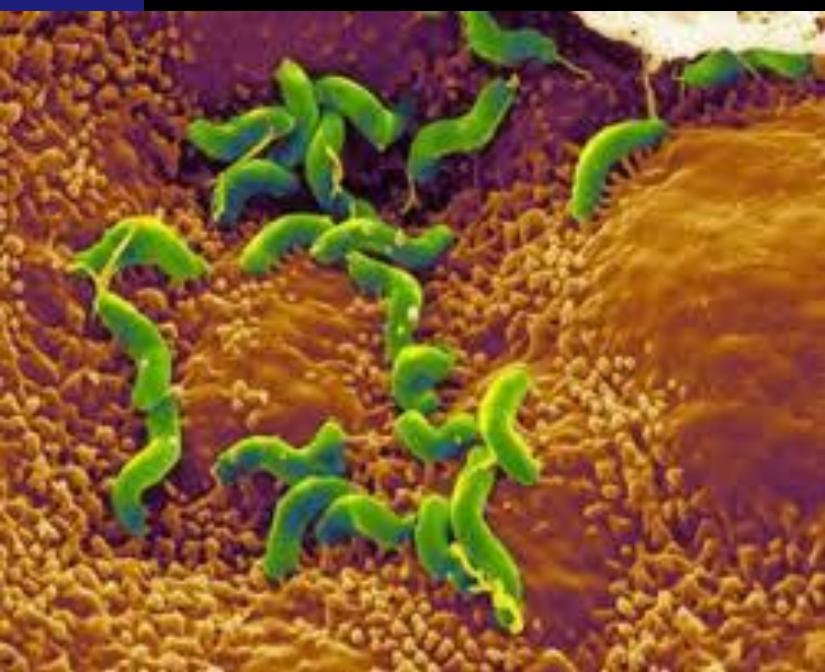




Žalúdok

- Peptický vred
- RF: HP, NAR
- Obtiaže
 - Epigastrická bolesť po jedle, chudnutie, meléna, hematéméza, vracanie
- Diagnóza
 - Endoskopia, biopsia, CT – komplikácie

I



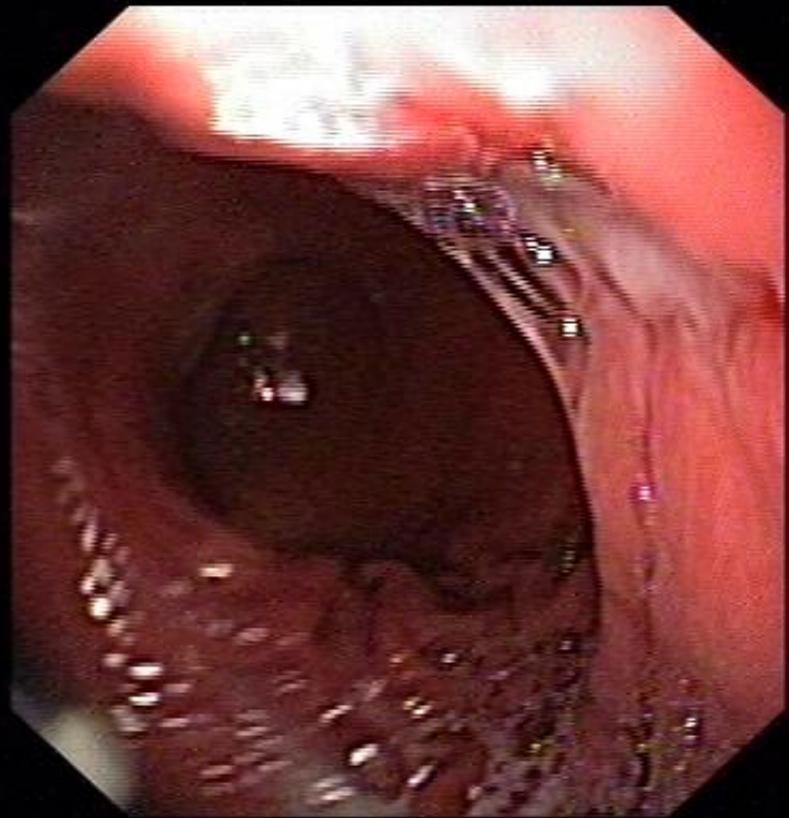
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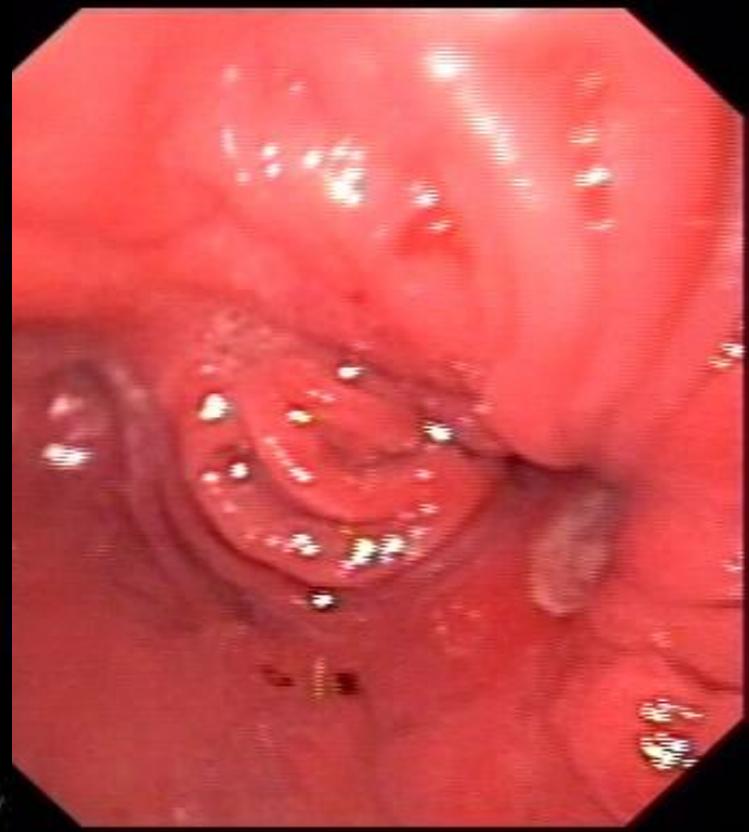
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CVP:
D.F:
Eh:5 Gr:N



DG/



SCIENCEPHOTOLIBRARY

Žalúdok

- Nádor: adenokarcinóm
- RF: fajčenie, alkohol, HP, gastritída A
- Obtiaže
 - Chudnutie, nechutenstvo
- Diagnóza
 - Endoskopia, biopsia, eUS, CT scan
 - CEA, CA 19-9

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12/05/2004
11:52:07

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D. F:
Eh:5 Gr:N

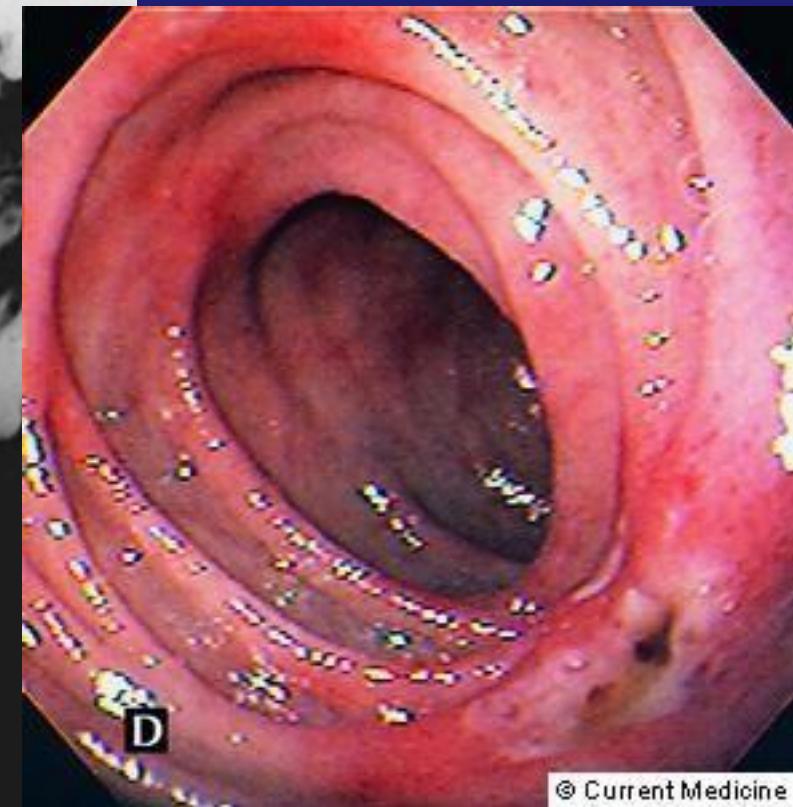
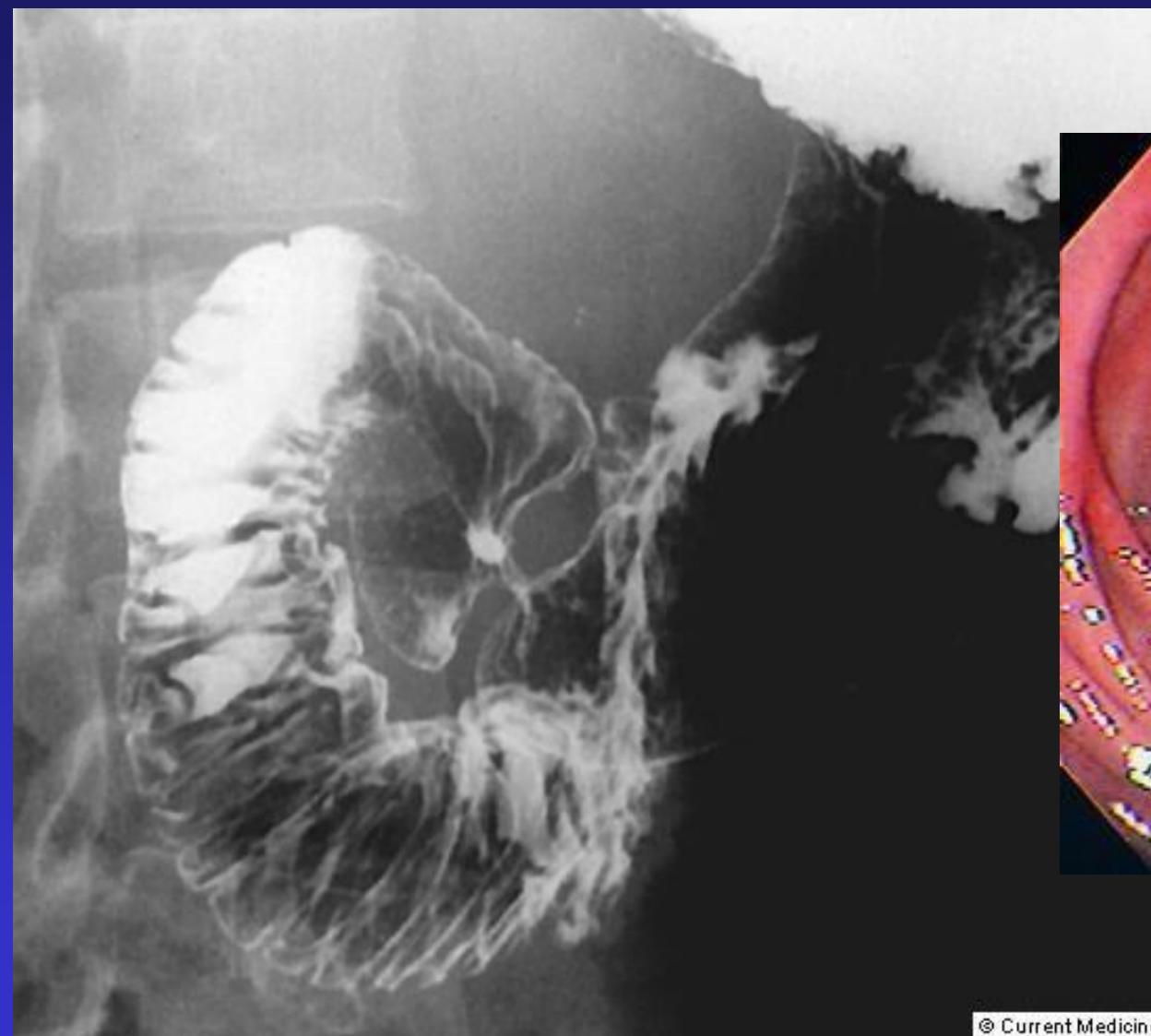
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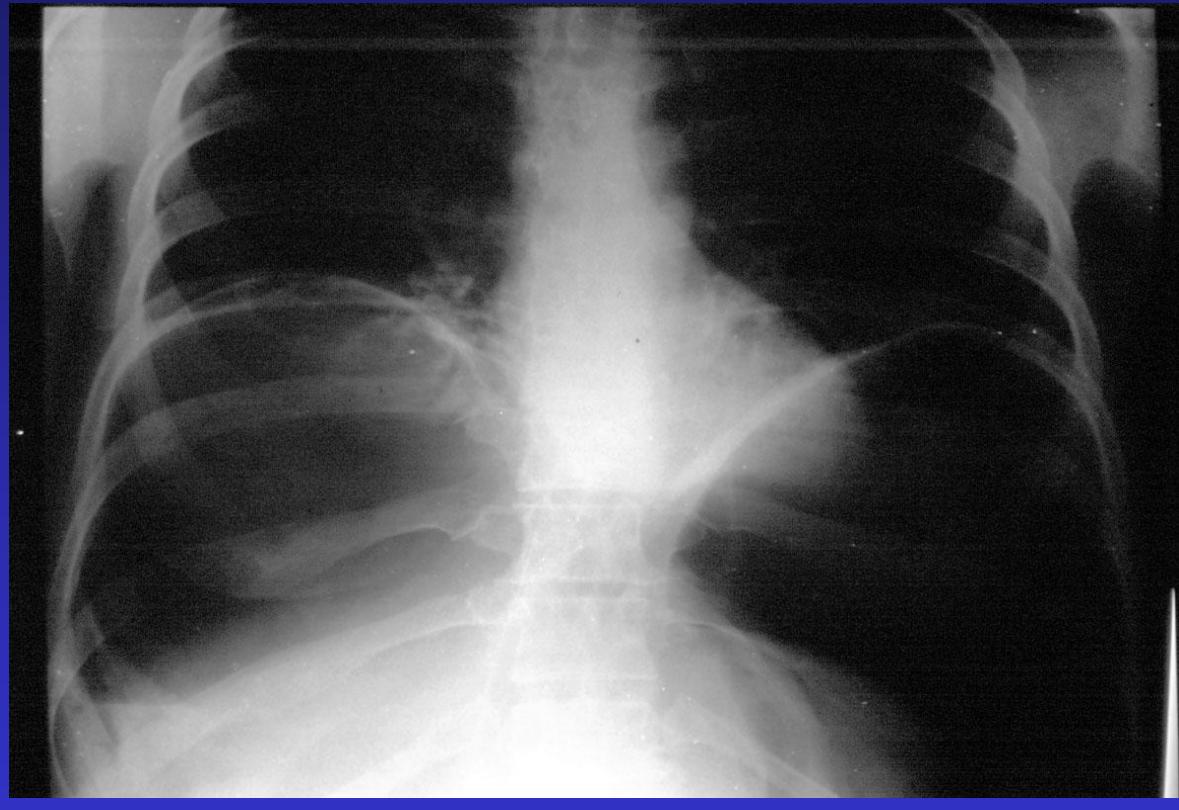
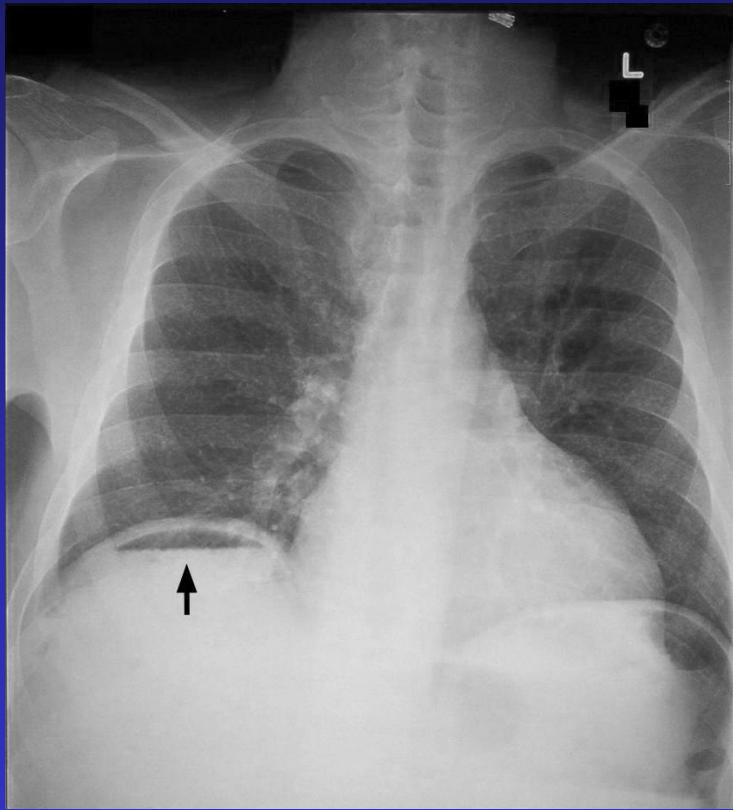
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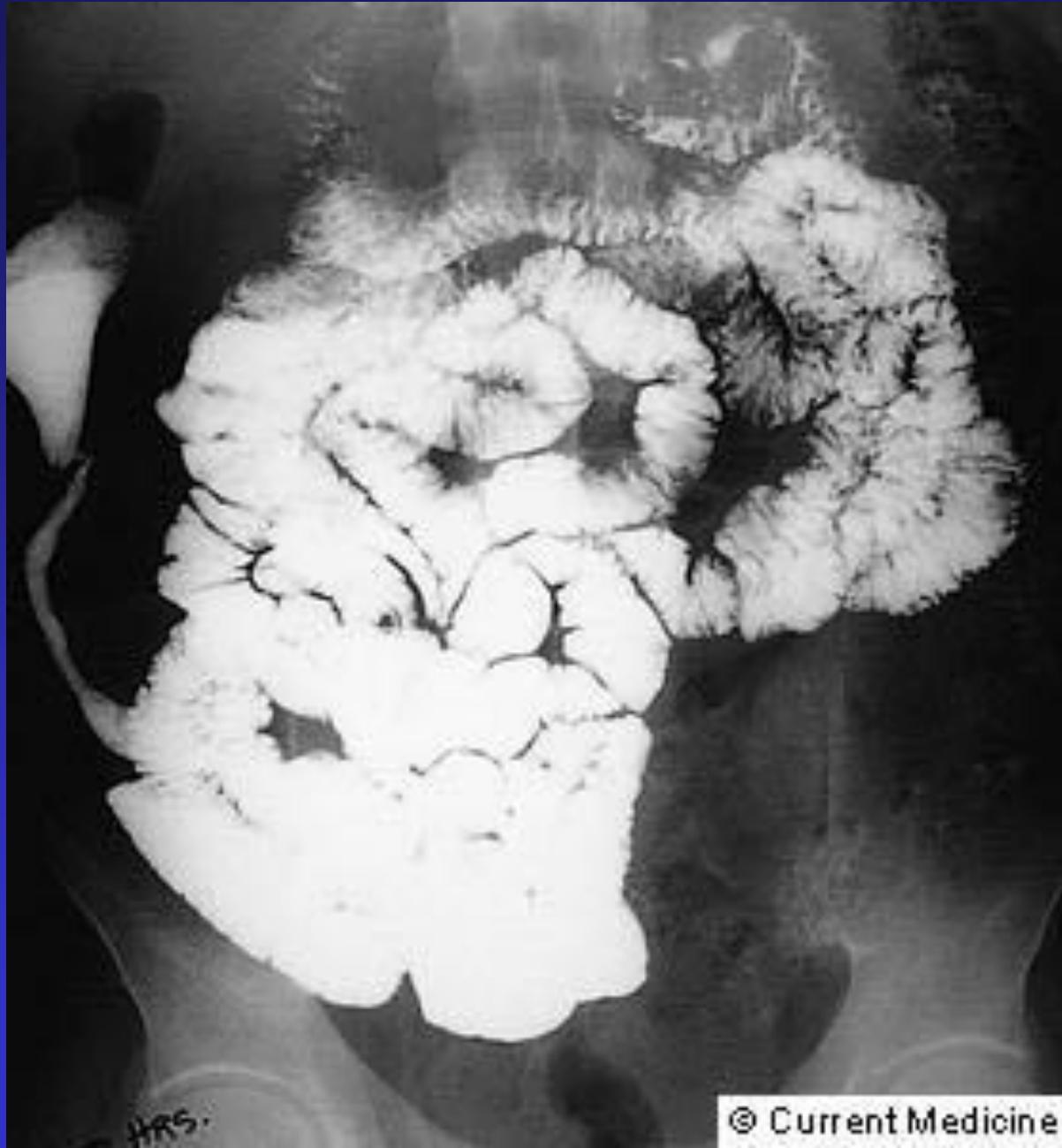
- Peptický vred
- RF: HP, NAR, fajčenie
- Obtiaže
 - Bolest 2-3h po jedle, meléna, hemateméza, chudnutie, vracanie
- Diagnóza
 - Endoskopia (CT- komplikácie)



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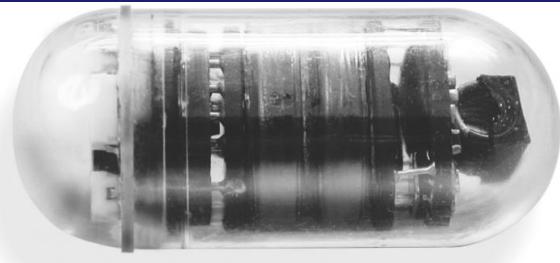




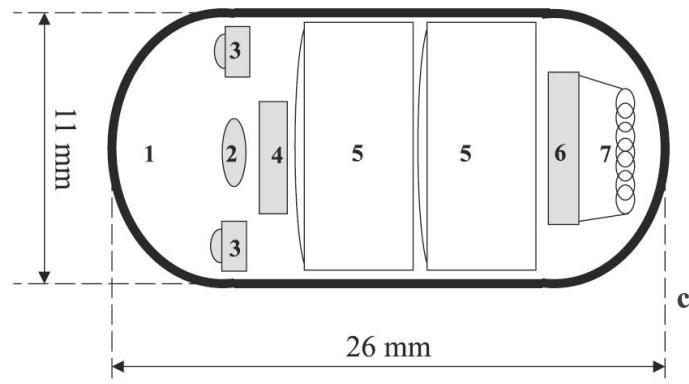
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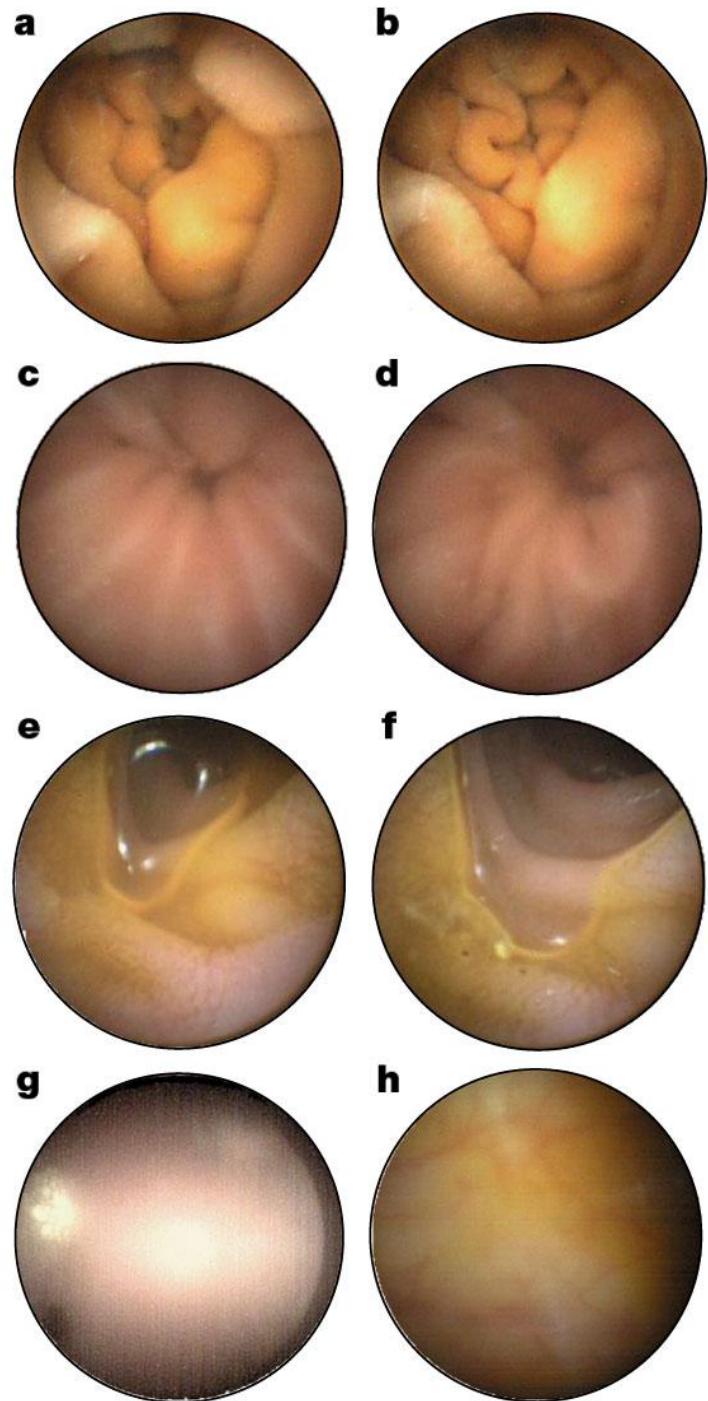


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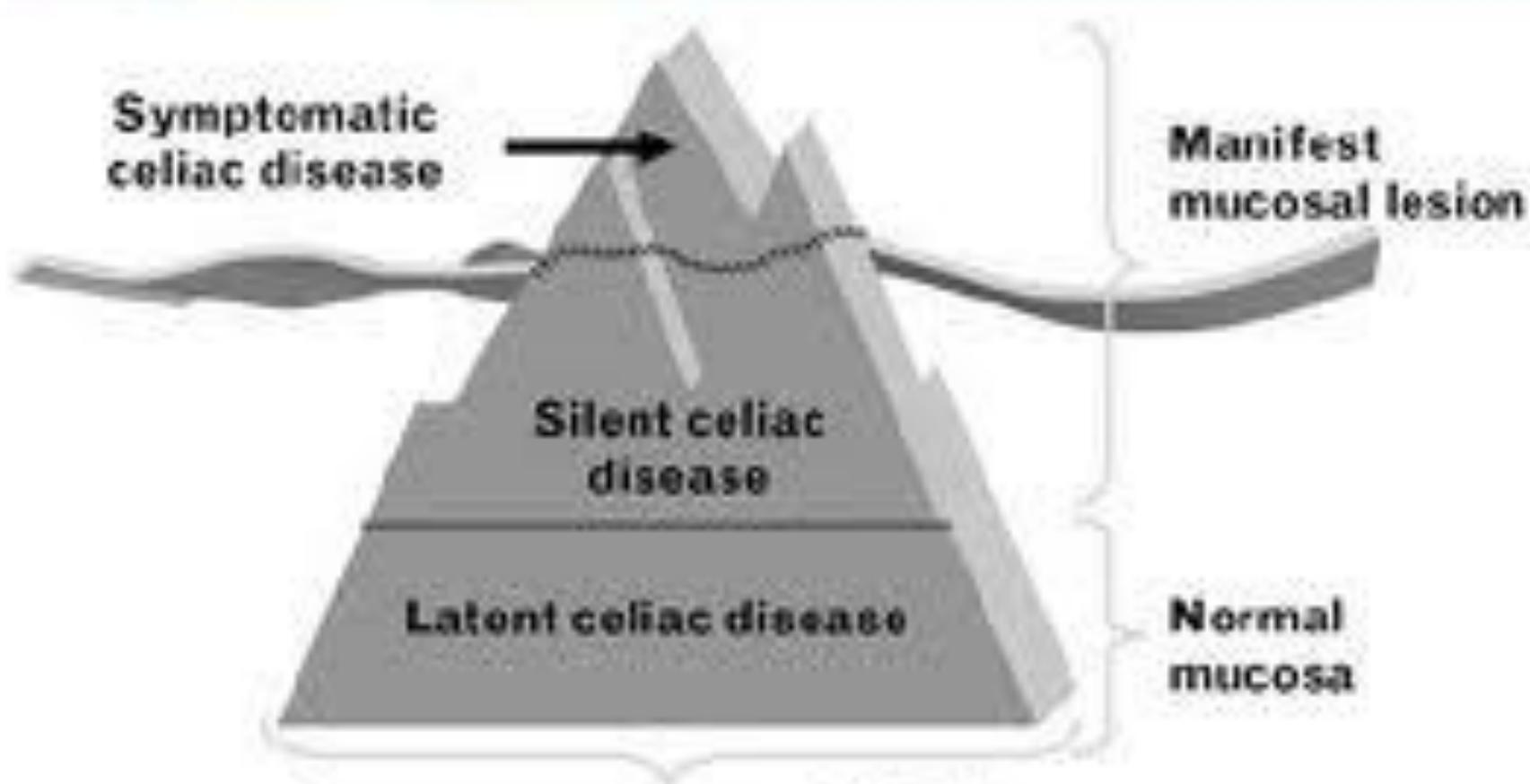
PillCam® SB

IMAGE COURTESY OF GIVEN IMAGING. USED WITH PERMISSION.

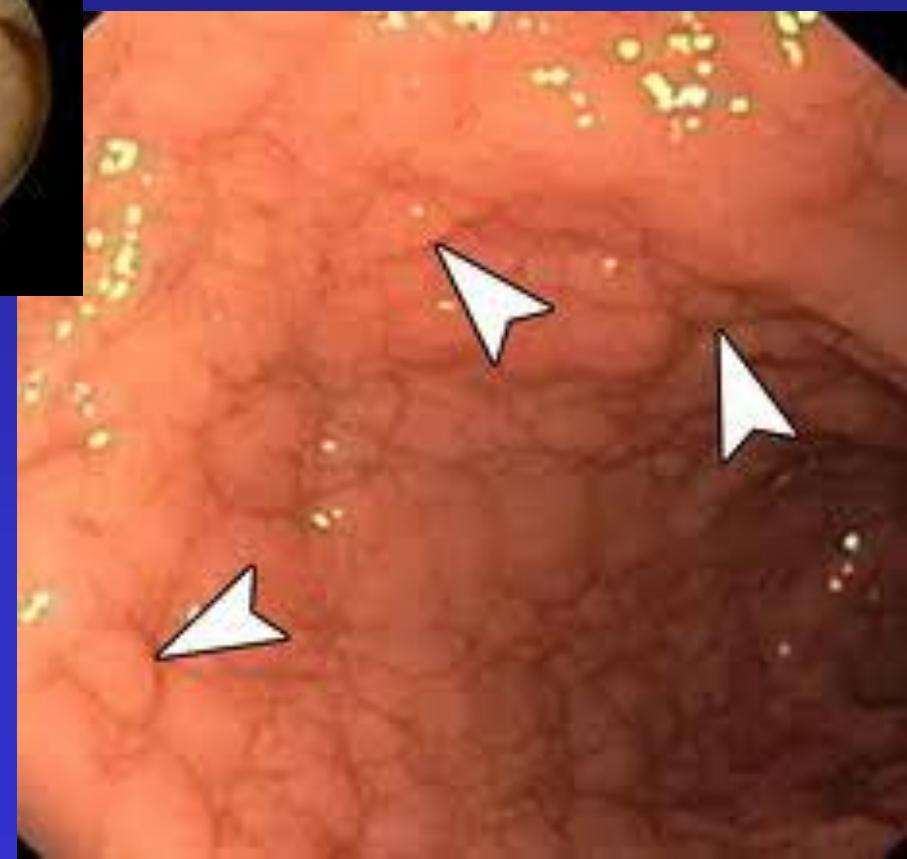
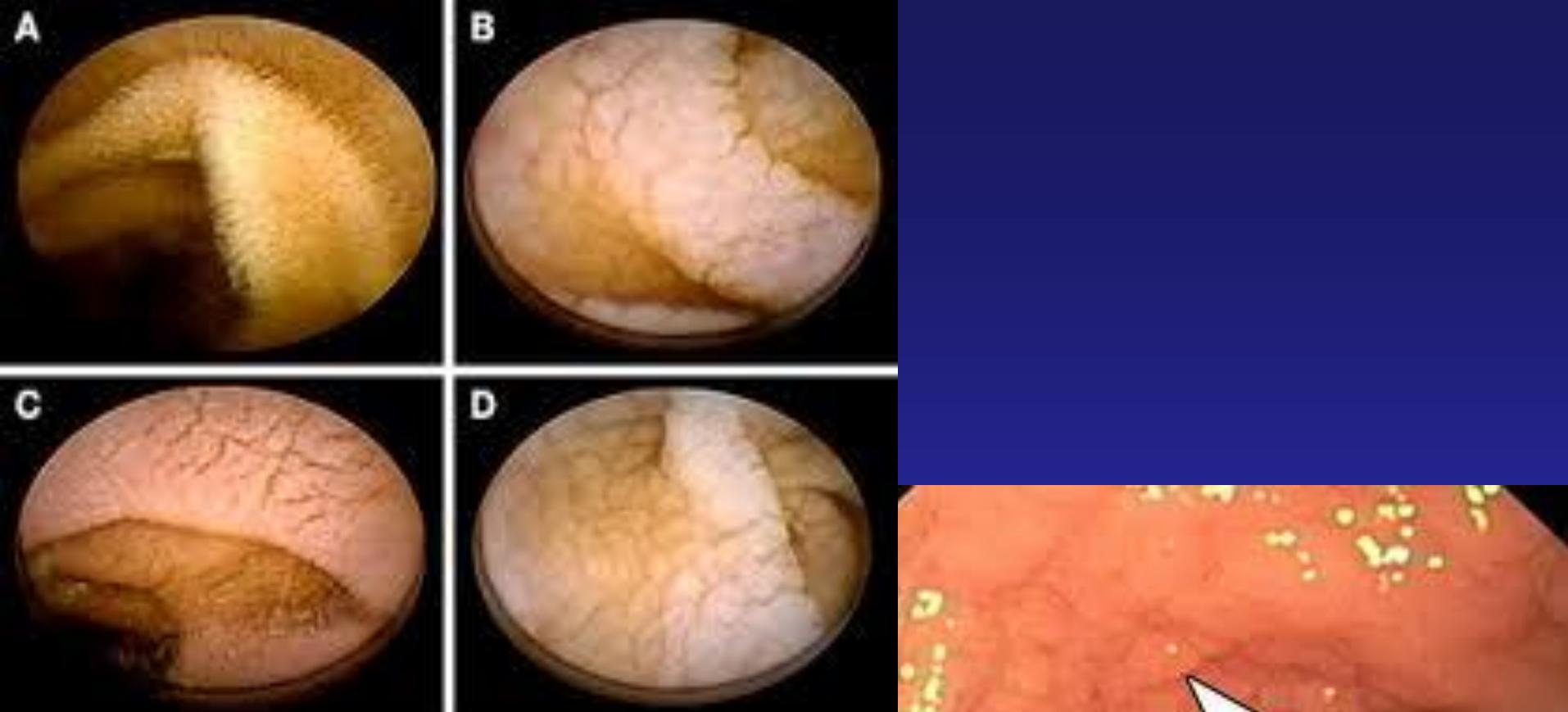


Jejunum a ileum

- Zápal: celiakia
- RF: genetika, gluten
- Obtiaže:
 - Hnačka, malabsorpcia, chudnutie, bolesti brucha
- Diagnóza:
 - endoskopia
 - Serologické vyšetrenia: anti gliadin, anti transglutamináza, anti endomysium



Genetic susceptibility: - DQ2, DQ8
Positive serology



Jejunum a ileum

- Zápal: Crohnova choroba
- RF: genetika, fajčenie ???
- Obtiaže:
 - Hnačka, malabsorpcia, chudnutie, bolesti brucha
- Diagnóza:
 - endoskopia, CT/MR,

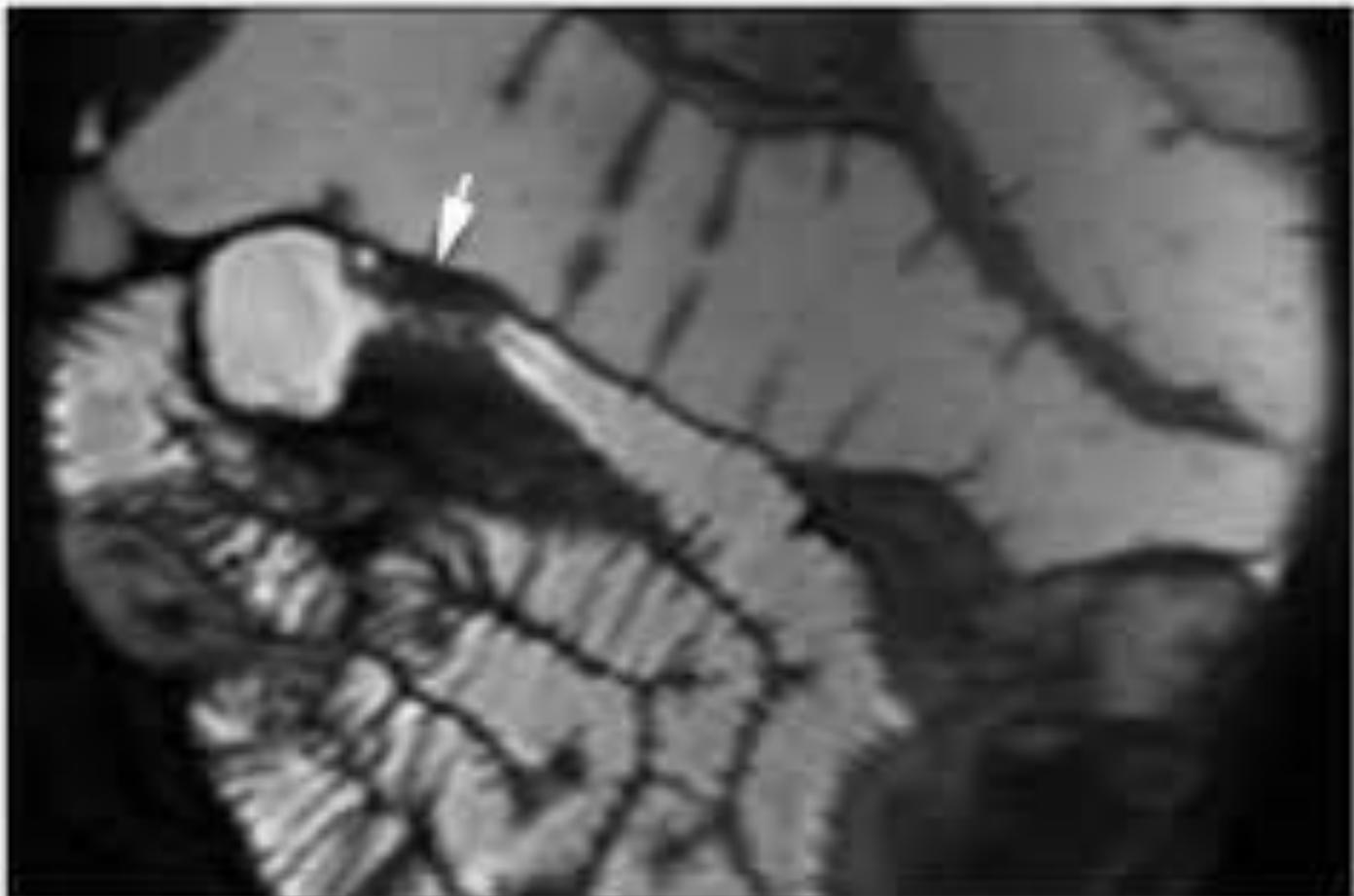


FIGURE 1. 70-year-old man with long-lasting Crohn's disease (previous multiple and extensive ileal resection with ileocolic anastomosis) and suspected relapse. Coronal T2-weighted HASTE MRI shows 3-cm jejunal tract with slightly irregular wall thickening and luminal narrowing (arrow).

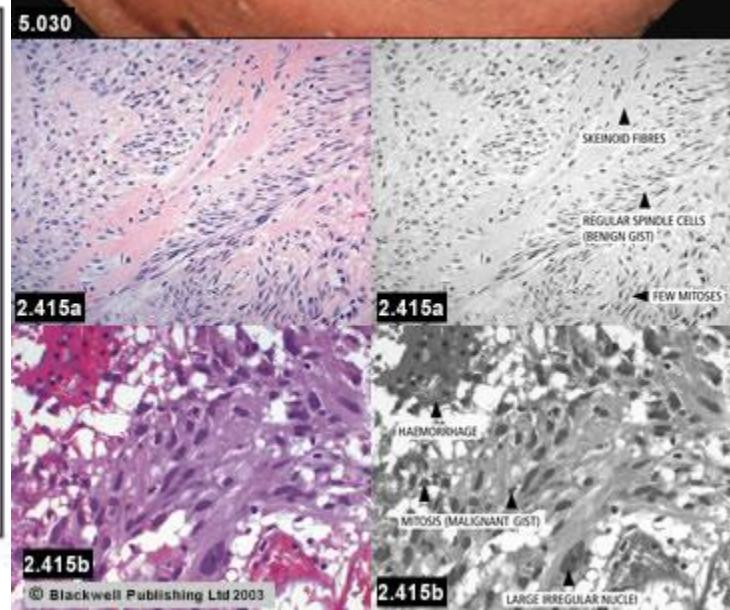
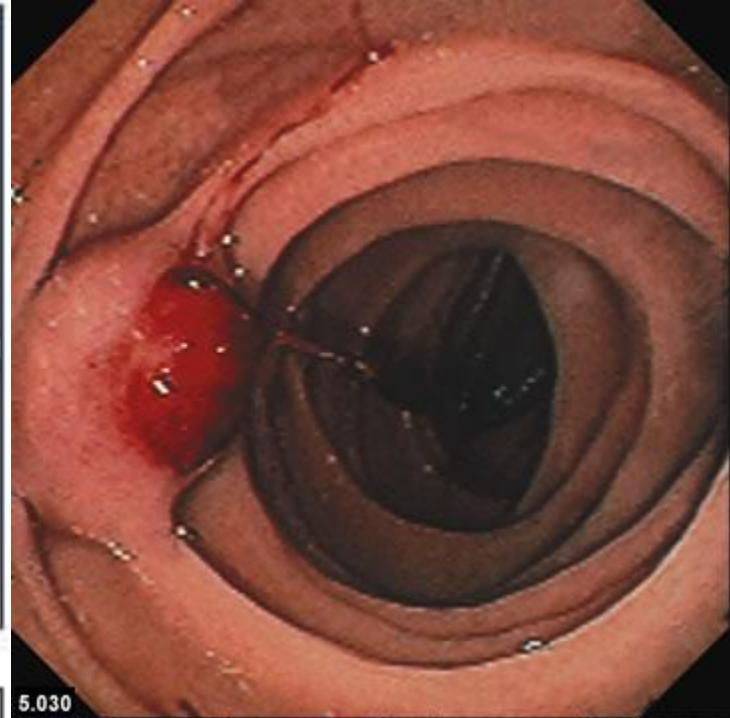




SCIENCEPHOTOLIBRARY

Jejunum a ileum

- Nádory: adenokarcinóm, NET's
- RF: genetika, fajčenie
- Obtiaže
 - Chudnutie, hnačka, karcinoidný syndróm
- Diagnóza
 - CT/MR enteroklýza, endoskopia, capsula
 - Lab.: u-5HIAA, chromogranin A, serotoninín
 - CEA, CA 19-9



Hrubé črevo

- Motilita: Zápcha primárna / sekundárna
- RF: psychosomatika, depresia, dieta
lieky, štítna žľaza
- Obtiaže
 - Zápcha, bolest'
- Diagnóza
 - FOK, lab.testy, kolonoskopia

Hrubé črevo

- Motilita: Syndróm dráždivého čreva
- RF: stres, zneužitie v detstve, depresia
- Obtiaže
 - Zápcha, hnačka, bolest'
- Diagnóza
 - FOK, lab.testy, kolonoskopia

Hrubé črevo

- Zápal: idiopatická proktokolitída
- RF: genetika
- Obtiaže:
 - Bolest brucha, hnačka, krv a hlien v stolici
- Diagnóza:
 - Kolonoskopia, biopsia , CRP, WBC

Inflammatory Bowel Disease (IBD)

Crohn's
Disease



Ulcerative
colitis





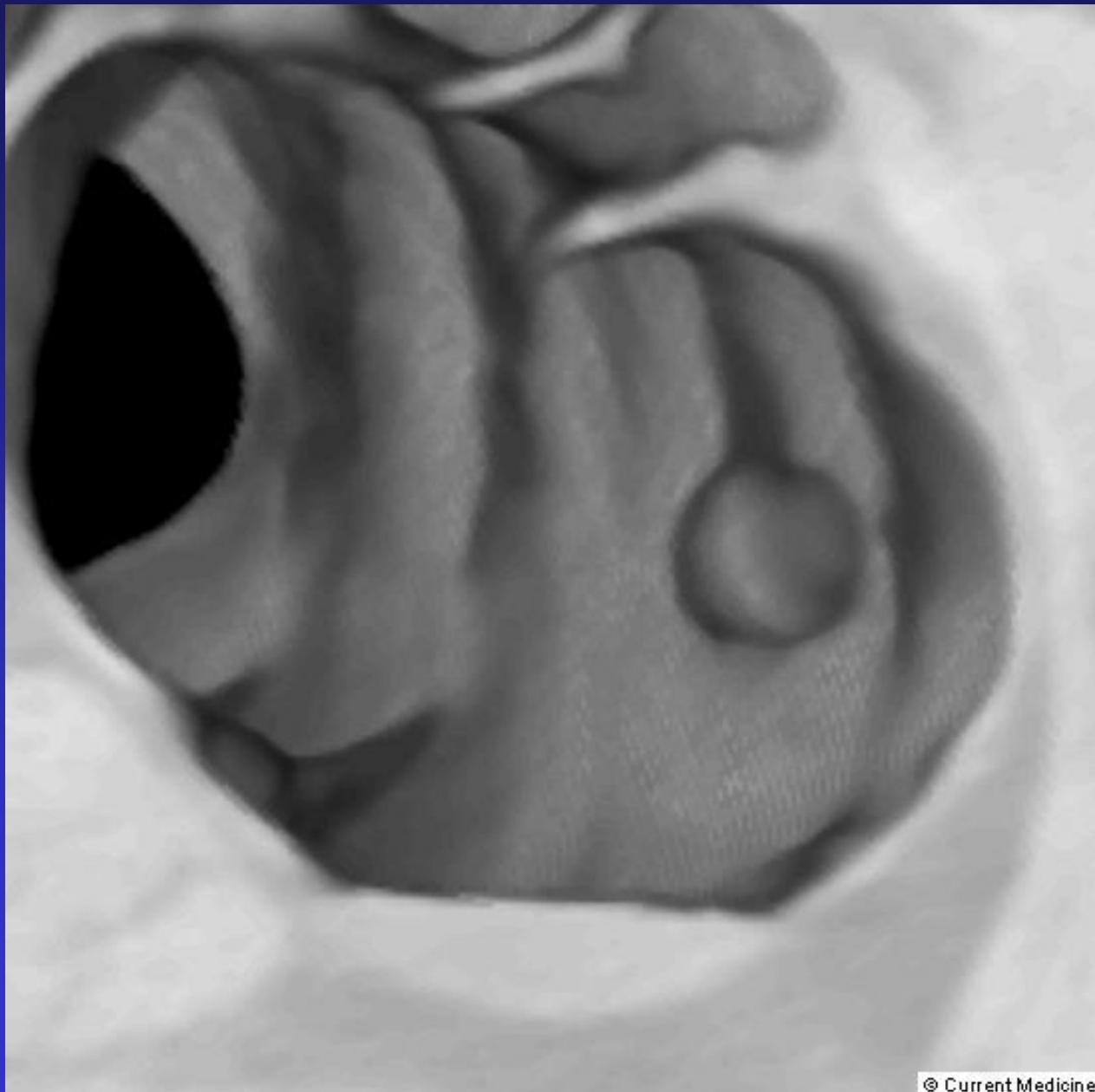


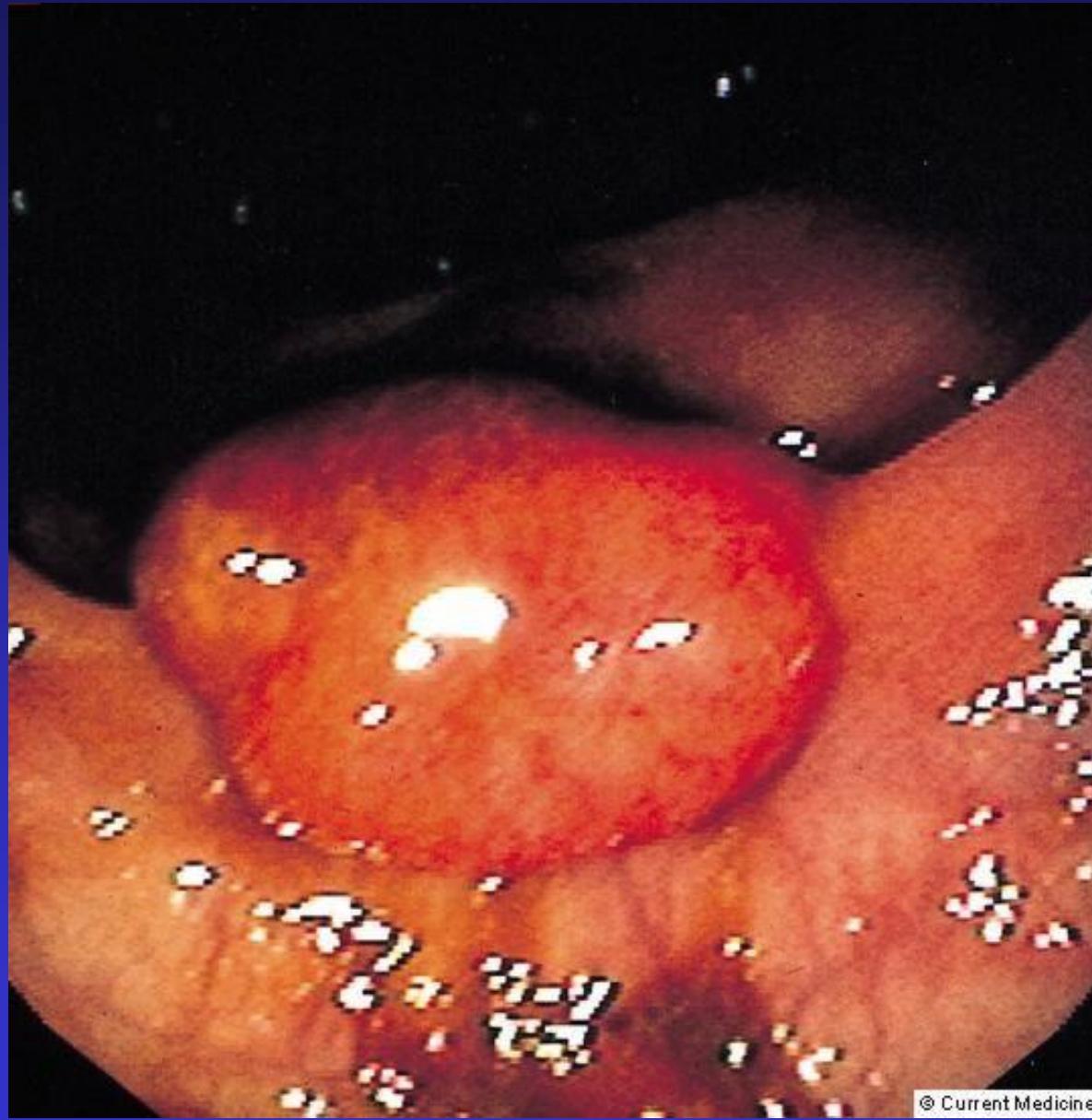


Pseudomembranous colitis

Hrubé črevo

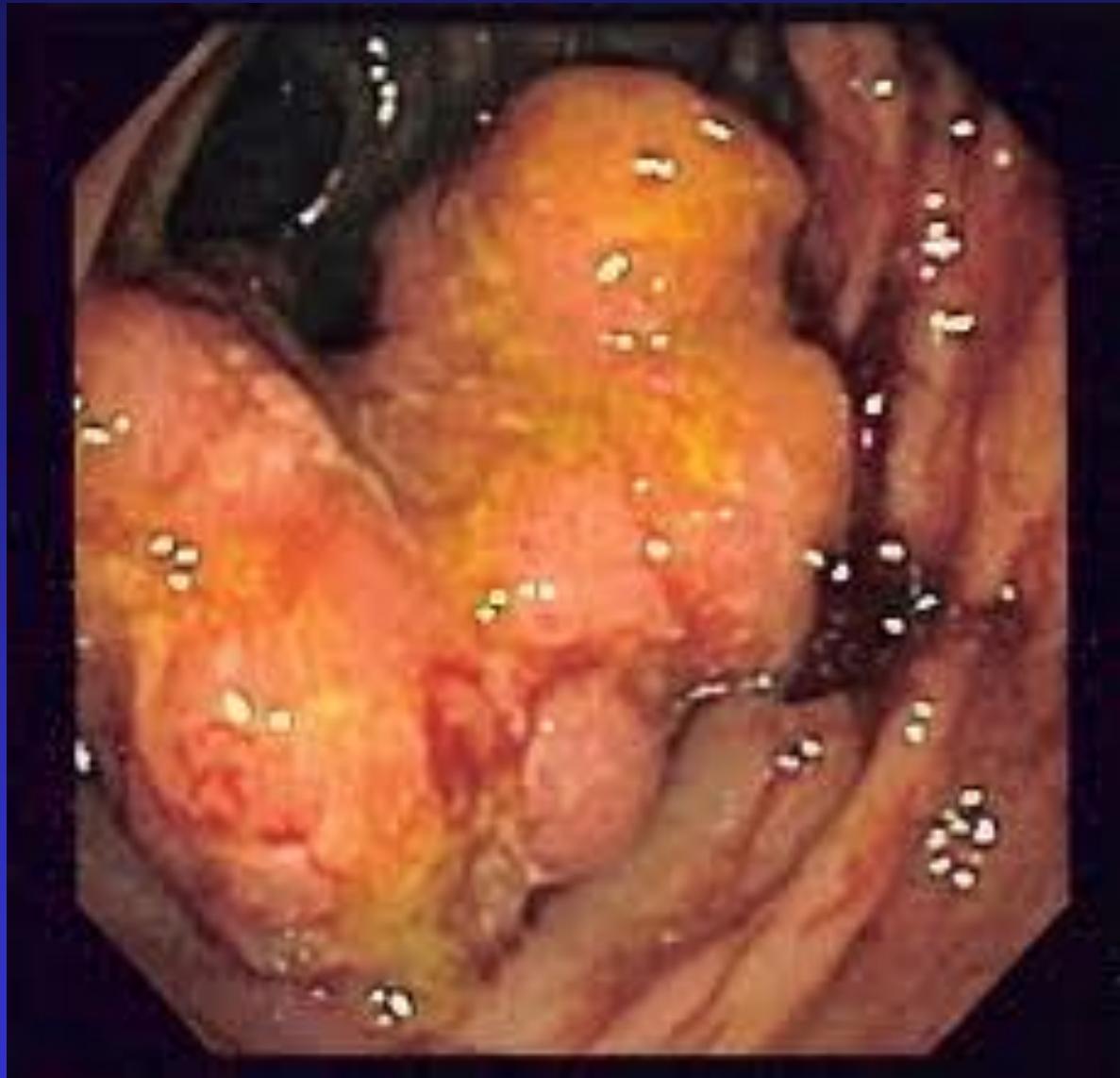
- Nádor: adenokarcinóm
- RF: alkohol, fajčenie, genetika, strava
- Obtiaže:
 - Chudnutie, anémia, zápcha, hnačka
- Diagnóza:
 - FOB, kolonoskopia, US, eUS,
 - CEA, CA 19-9

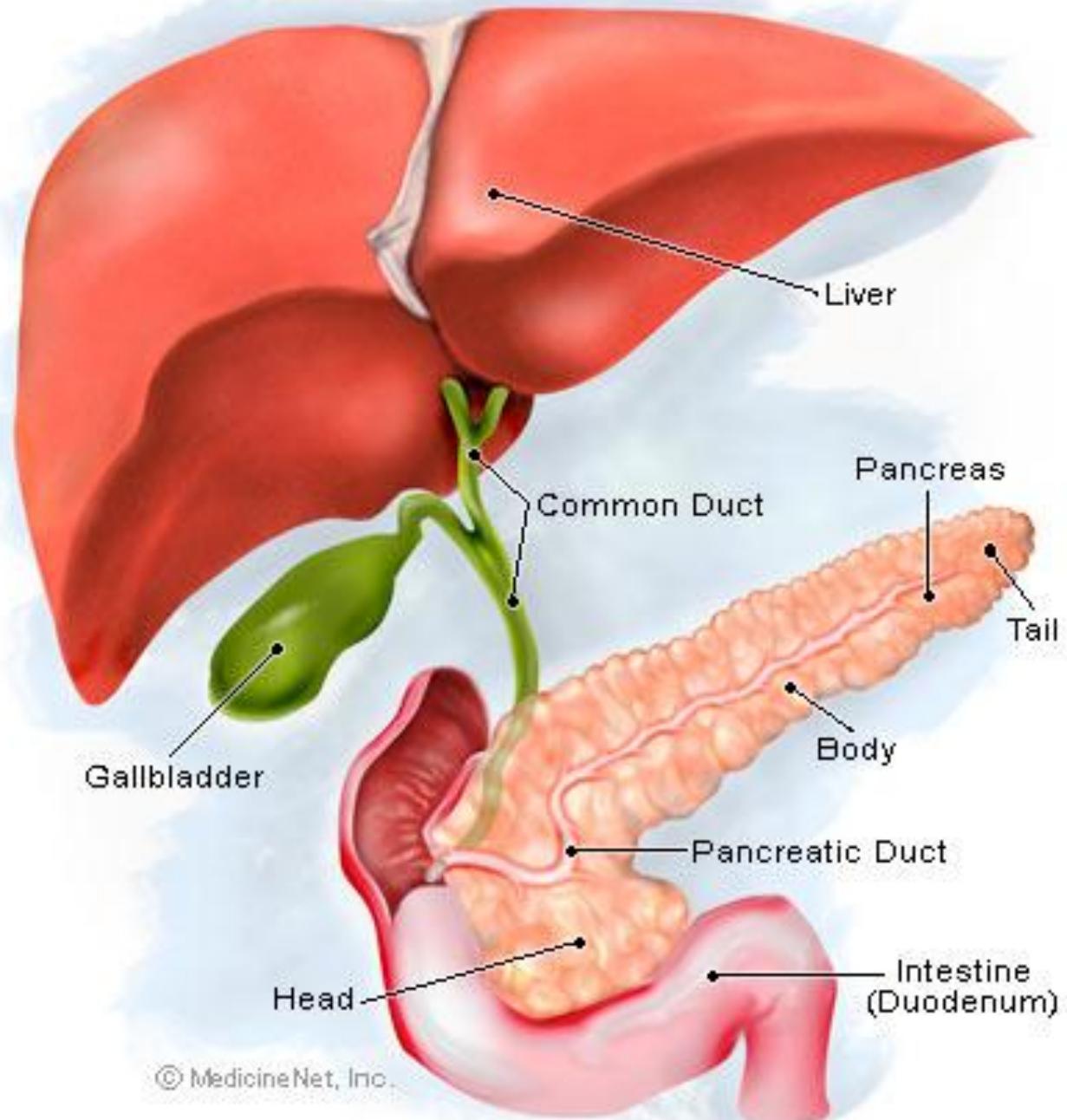




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Pečeň

- Zápal: NASH, ALD, hepatitis
- RF: alkohol, drogy, taatoo, promiskuita
- Obtiaže
 - 0.....RUQ bolest' pri akútnej hepatitíde
- Diagnóza
 - US, biopsia
 - hepatal.testy, HABCDEV,Fe,Cu, ANA,LKM,SLA



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Pečeň

- Nádor: adenokarcinóm – HCC
- RF: Cirhóza, HCV, HBV, hemochromatóza
- Obtiaže
 - Chudnutie, žltačka
- Diagnóza
 - AFP, US, CT





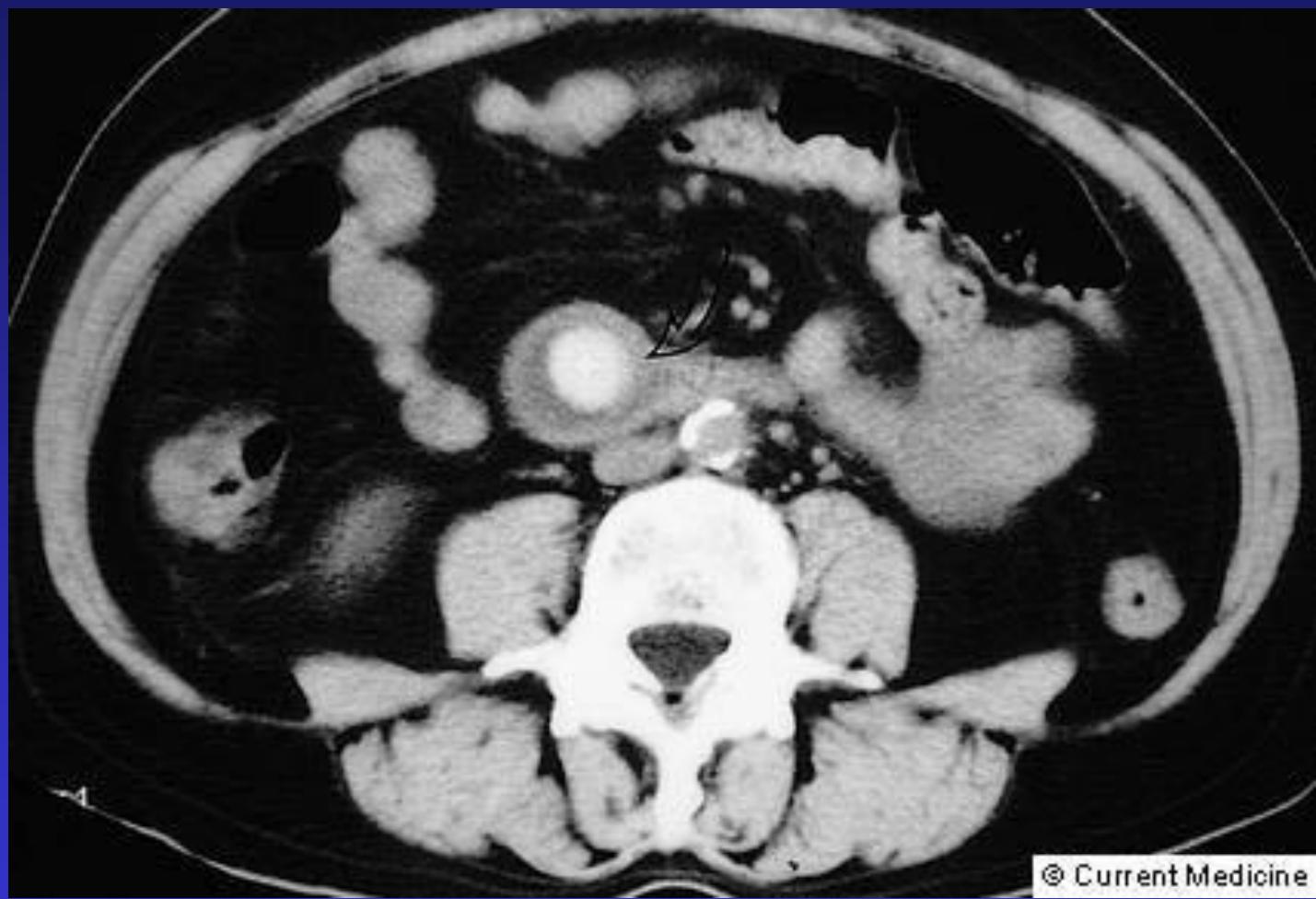
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Žlčník

- Cholecystolithiáza
- RF: žena, obezita, infekcia žlč. ciest...
- Obtiaže
 - RUQ bolesti, po t'ažkom jedle
- Diagnóza
 - Pečeňové testy
 - US, cholescintigrafia



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Žlčník

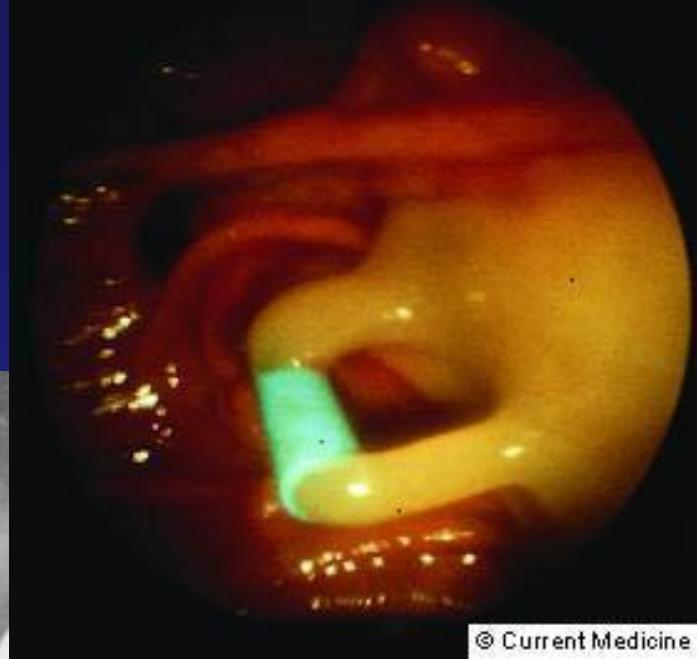
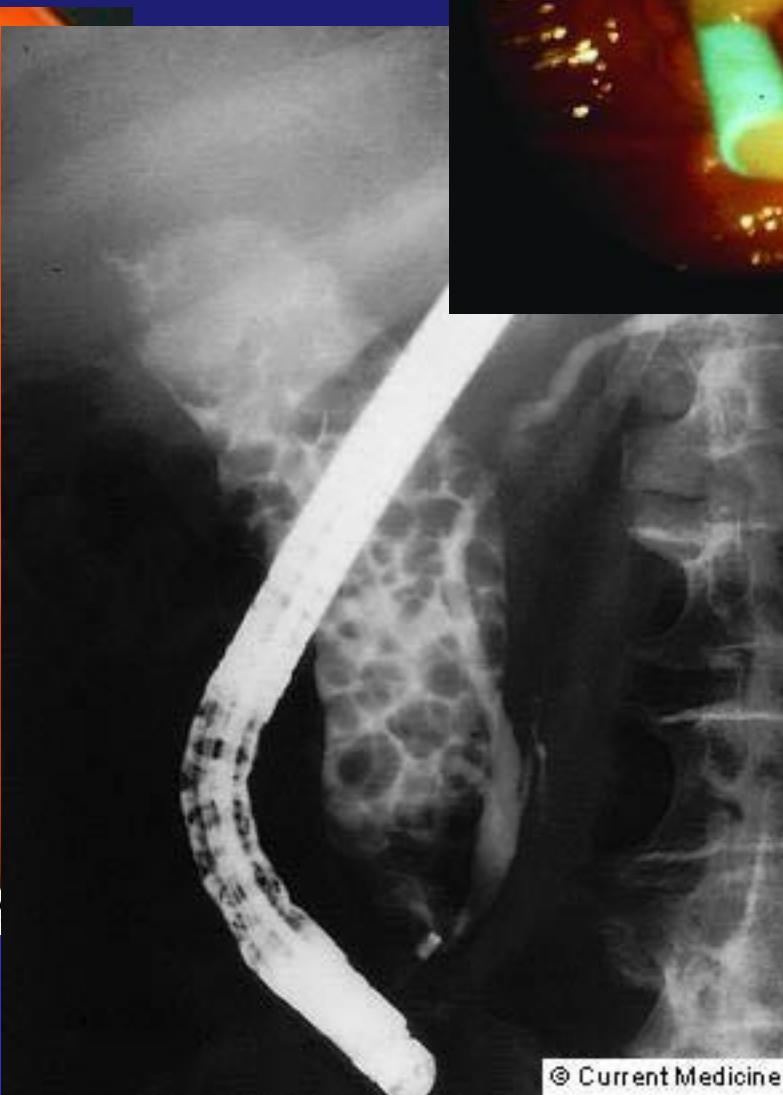
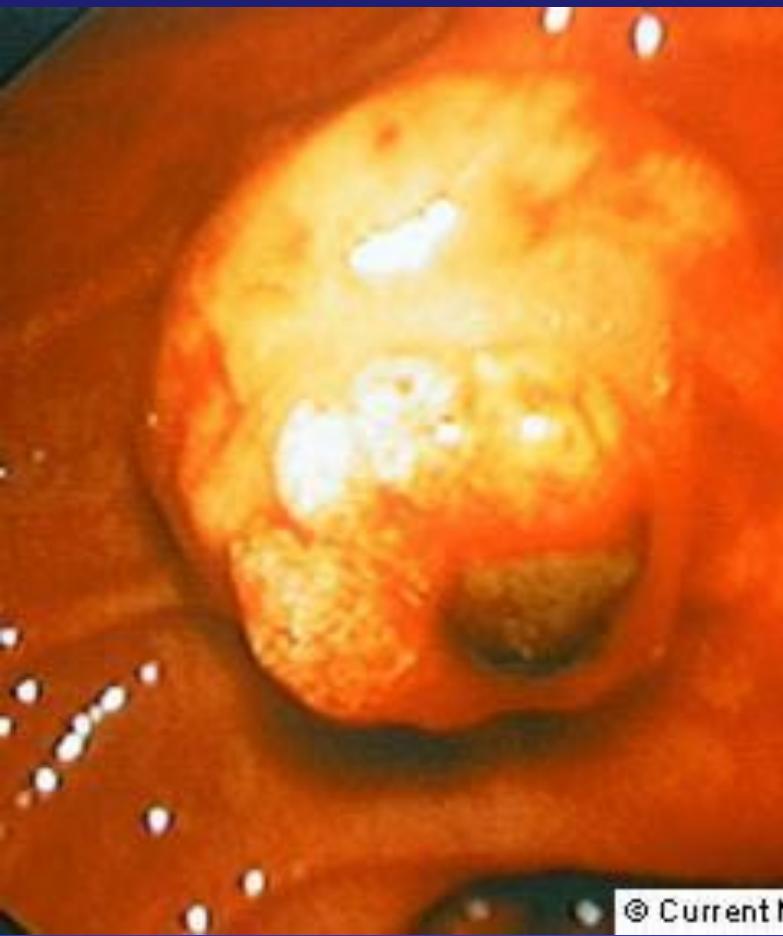
- Zápal: cholecystitis
- RF: DM, cholecystolithiáza
- Obtiaže
 - RUQ bolest', vracanie, horúčka, žltačka
- Diagnóza
 - Hepatal. testy, AMS, CRP, WBC
 - US,

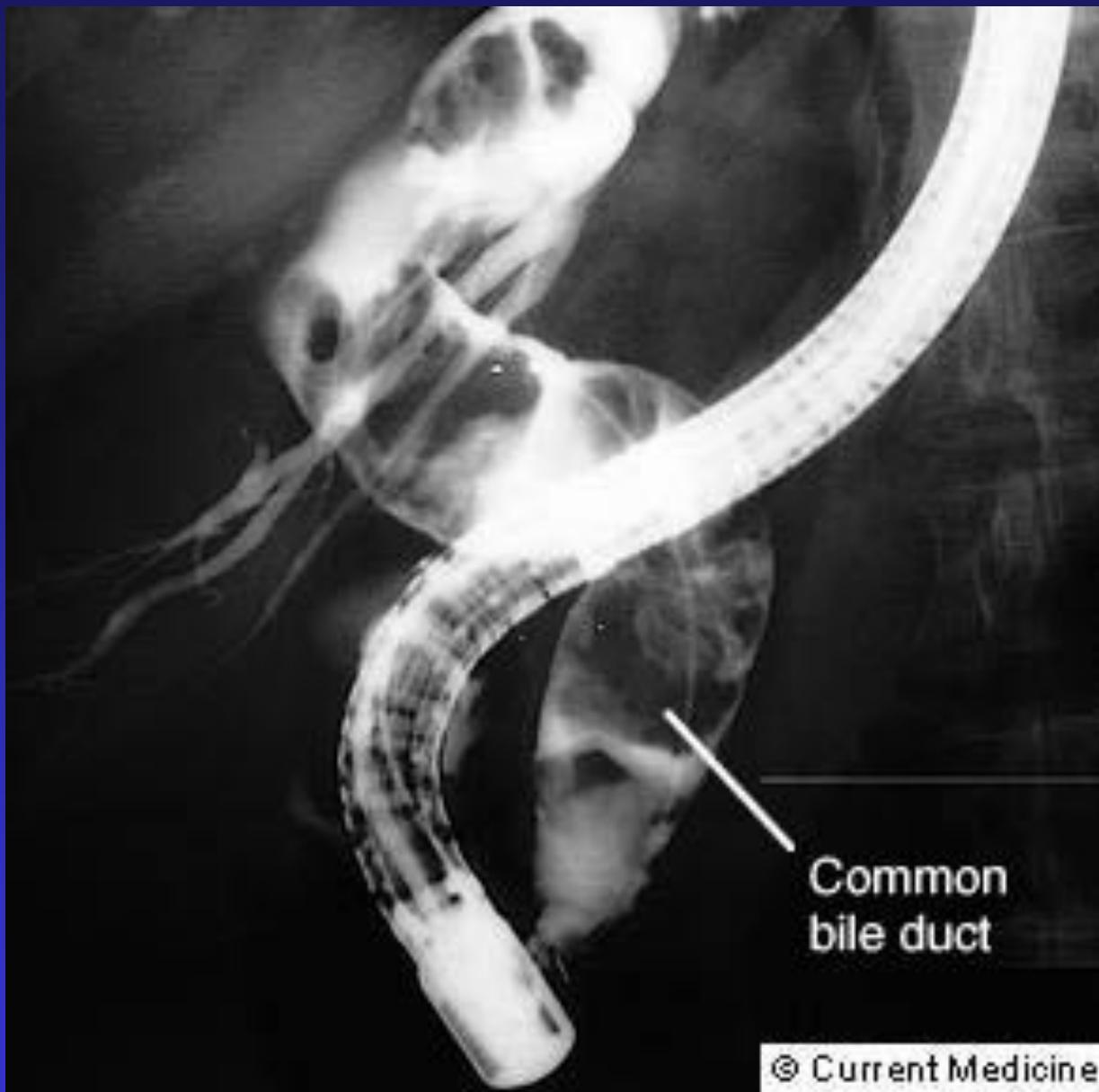
Žlčník

- Nádor: adenokarcinóm
- RF: chronická cholecystitída, fajčenie, alkohol
- Obtiaže:
 - Nechutenstvo, chudnutie
- Diagnóza:
 - Hepatal . testy
 - US, CT, eUS
 - CEA, CA 19-9

Žlčovody

- Zápal: cholangitída
- RF: PSC, cholelithiáza, obštrukcie žlč. ciest
- Klinika
 - horúčka, RUQ bolest'
- Diagnóza
 - US, eUS, MRCP, ERCP





Common
bile duct

Žlčovody

- Nádor: cholangioCA
- RF: PSC, PBC, chronická cholestáza
- Klinika
 - Chudnutie, žltačka
- Diagnóza
 - hepatálne testy, CEA, CA19-9
 - MRCP, ERCP, biopsia, CT

Pankreas

- Pankreatitída akútна
- RF: alkohol, cholelithiáza.....
- Obtiaže
 - Bolest', vracanie
- Diagnóza
 - AMS, lipase, CRP,WBC,Ca,
 - US,Xray, CT- contrast enhanced

In: 80+G

DFOV 36.0cm

STNB+/+

DOC: Jun 01 1934

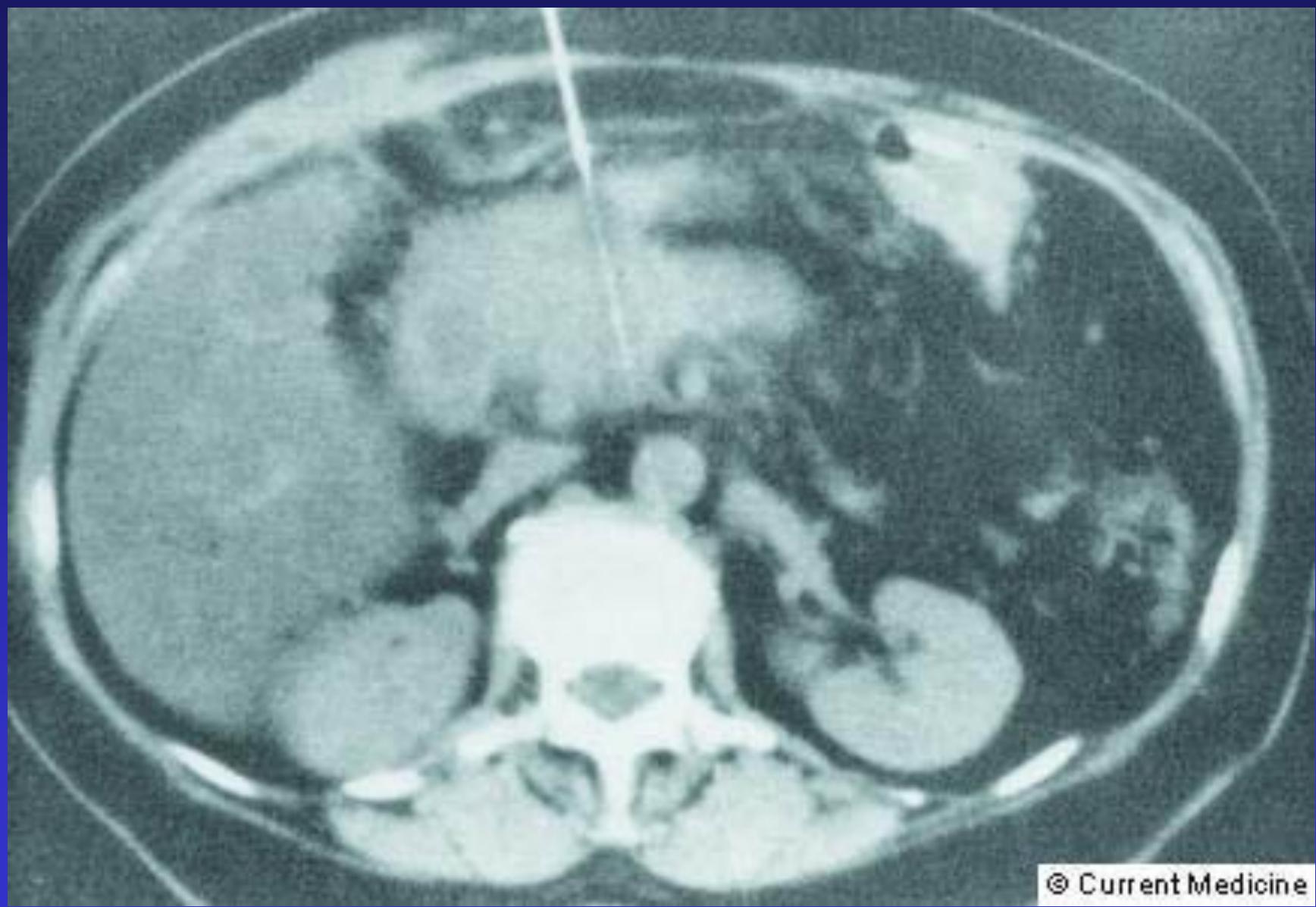
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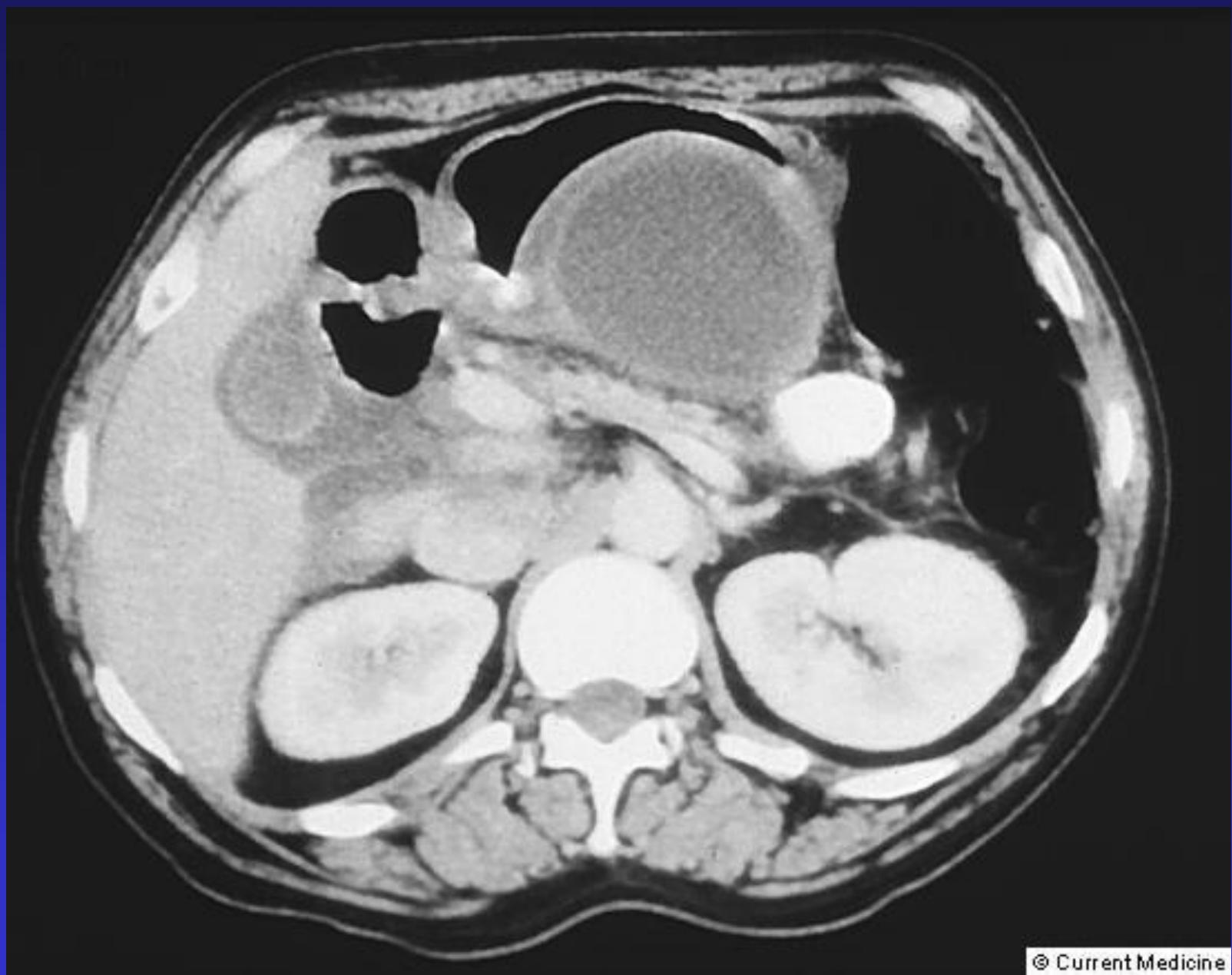
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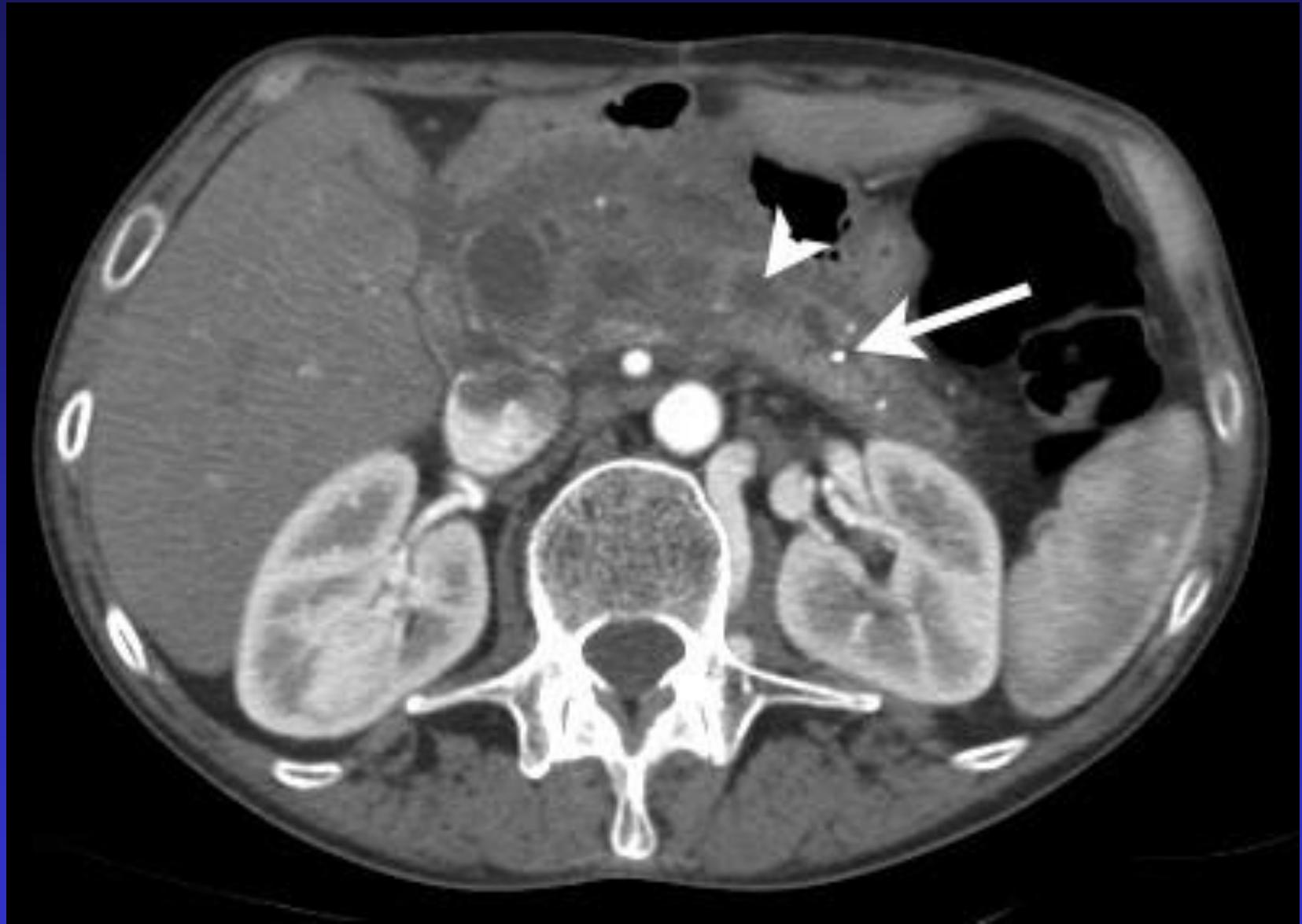
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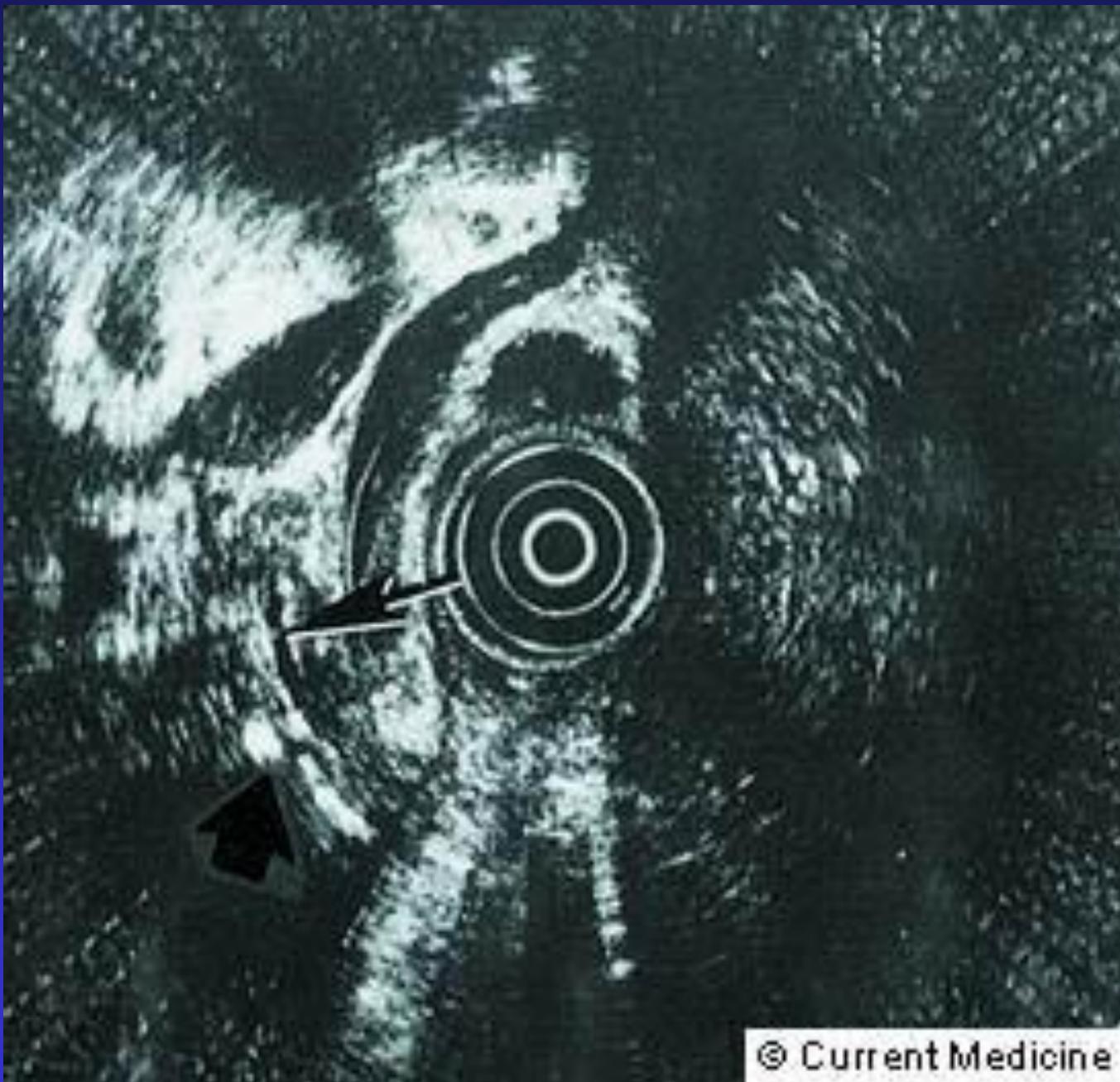
Pankreas

- Pankreatitída chronická
- RF: fajčenie, alkohol, cholelithiáza, genetika
- Obtiaže
 - Bolest', vracanie, hnačka, steatorea, chudnutie
- Diagnóza
 - AMS, lipase, CRP,WBC,Ca,
 - US, eUS, Xray, CT- contrast enhanced

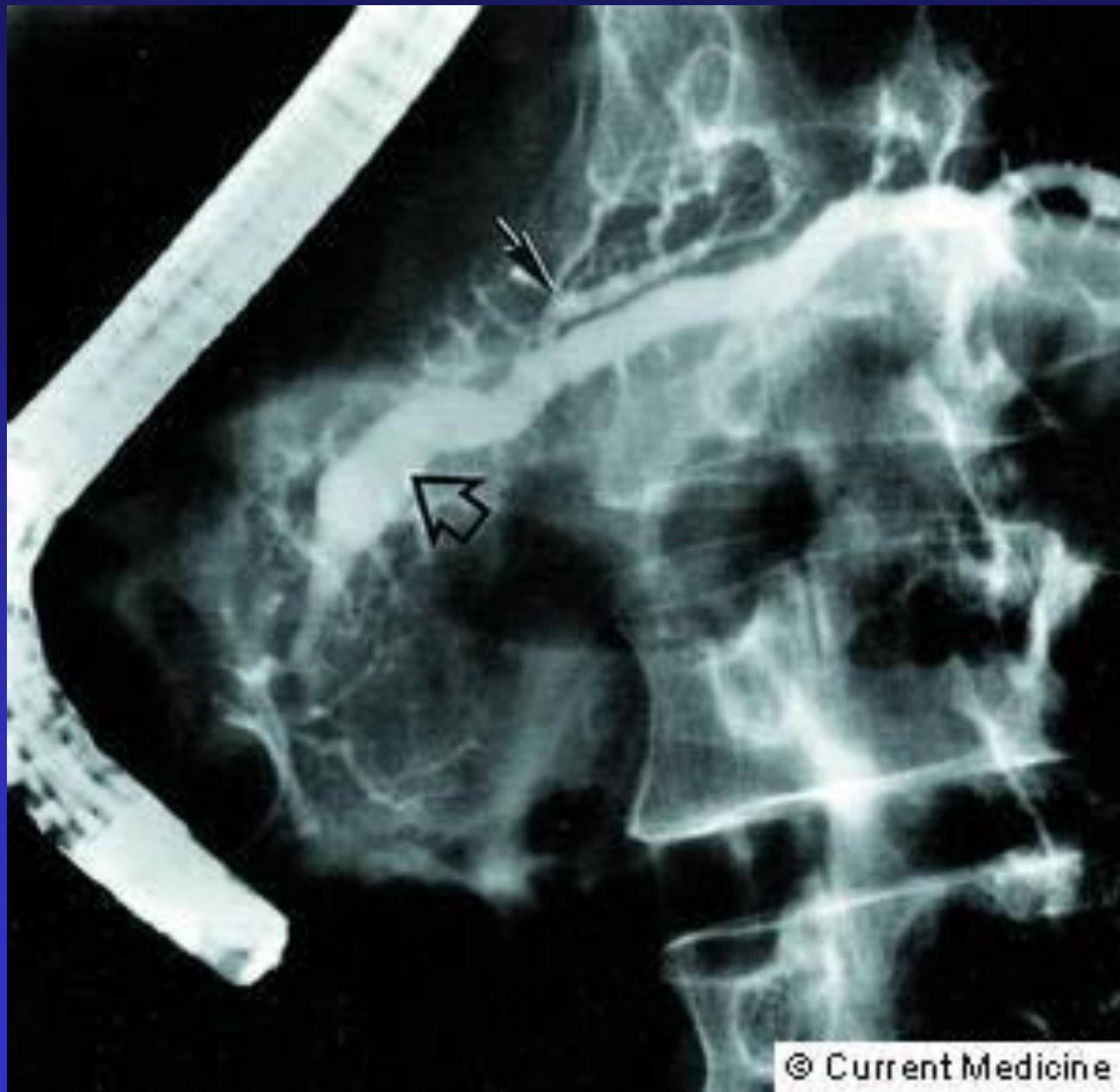
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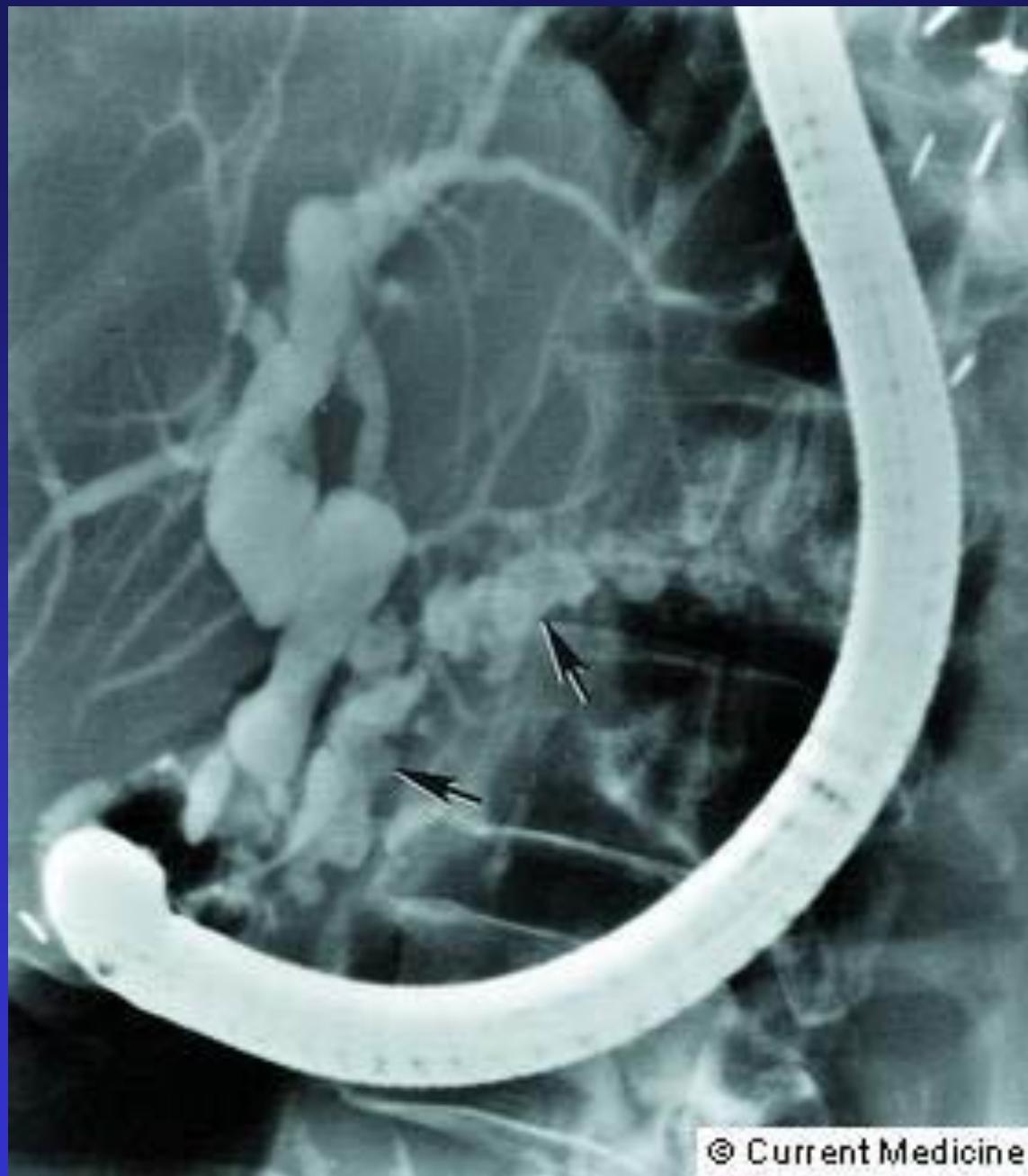
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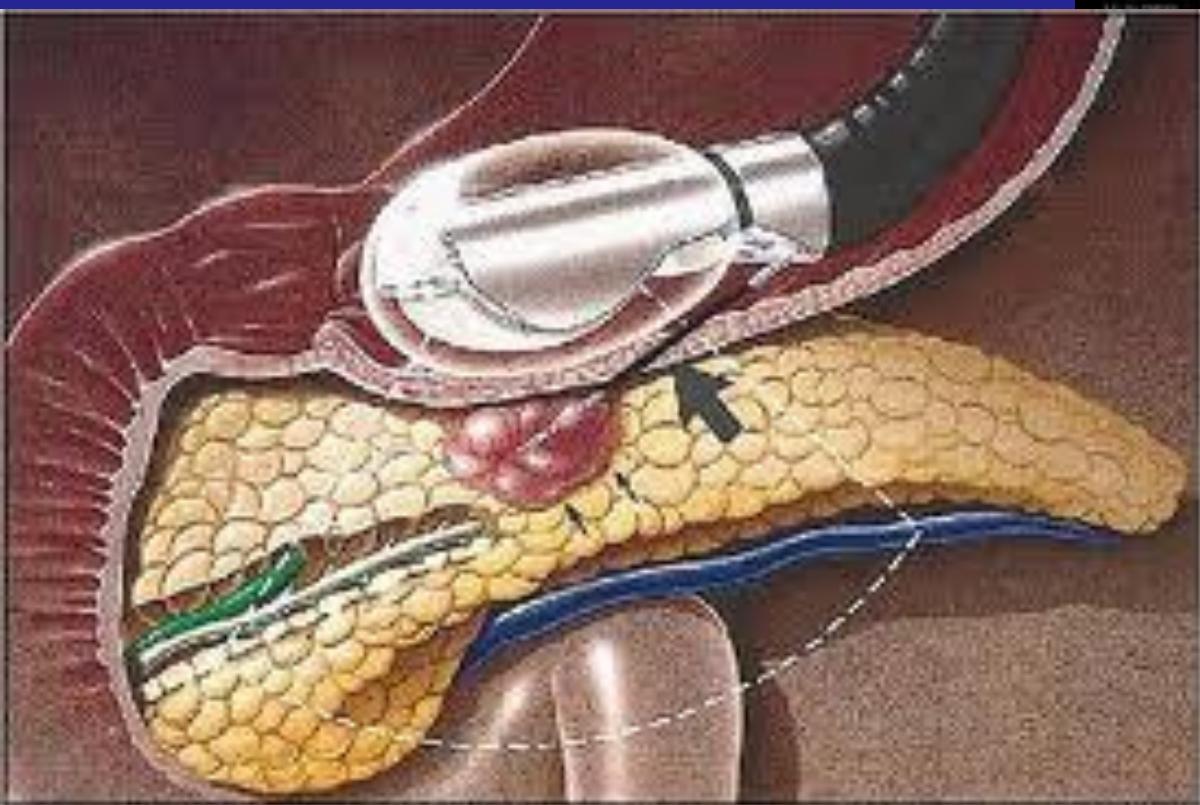
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Pankreas

- Nádory: adenokarcinóm, NET's
- RF: fajčenie, alkohol, chronická pankreatitída
- Obtiaže:
 - Chudnutie, bolesti, žltačka, NET's
- Diagnóza
 - CBC, AMS, CEA, CA 199,CA 125
 - US, eUS, CT scan, MRCP, ERCP







Ďakujem za pozornosť !